# NC-683 133FSB Socket 370 PISA half card

VIA VT8606/686A chipset support Tualatin/ P-III/ Celeron Socket 370 CPU up to 1.3GHz+, 133/100/66MHz CPU FSB, Parallel, USB, AGP-4X SMA LVDS/TFT/DSTN LCD/ CRT, ATA100 IDEx2, LAN, PC133 SDRAM,RS-232/422/485, IrDA, CF-2, PISA, WDT, Hardware monitoring, ATX control pin; Optional Audio



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This user's manual list necessary information to assist both Embedded Computer manufacturers and end users in installing and setting up the system. The information contained in this user's manual is subject to change without any notice.

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## INTRODUCTION

THIS CHAPTER SHOWS THE INFORMATION ABOUT THIS CPU CARD AND ITS SPECIFICATIONS.

#### **SECTIONS INCLUDE:**

- \* ABOUT THIS MANUAL
- \* SPECIFICATIONS
- \* SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

#### 1-1 ABOUT THIS MANUAL

This manual is written to assist you to install and set up the system.

#### **Chapter 1: INTRODUCTION**

This chapter introduces you the background of this manual, and the specifications for this system. Final in this chapter will indicate how to avoid the damages for this SBC.

#### **Chapter 2: HARDWARE CONFIGURATION**

This chapter outlines the components' locations and their functions. It shows the way that how to set jumper and how to configure this card.

#### **Chapter 3: AGP-4X LCD/VGA/TV**

AGP-4X 64-bit 2D/3D LCD/CRT with 2M~8M SMA memory (share system memory as display memory), support 1024x768 TFT LCD and 1600x1200 true color CRT.

#### **Chapter 4: 100/10M ETHERNET**

This chapter offers the detail information about Ethernet. How to install the configuration also included

#### **Chapter 5: WDT**

Helpful information about Watchdog Timer function.

#### **Chapter 6: AWARD BIOS SETUP**

This chapter indicates how to set up the BIOS configurations.

#### **Appendix A: TECHNICAL SUMMARY**

This appendix gives you the information about the Award BIOS.

#### **Appendix B: TROUBLE SHOOTING**

This appendix outlines the errors and offers you the method how to isolate the problems.

#### 1-2 SPECIFICATIONS

- \* CPU: Support Intel Socket 370 Tualatin, Pentium III & Celeron CPU up to 1.3GHz or above, ZIF socket. Support 133/100/66 FSB (Front Side Bus)
- \* System chip: VIA VT8606 (PN133T Twister-T) & VT82C686A/B.
- \* Cache memory: Built in CPU
- \* BIOS: Award/AMI BIOS, 256KB (Flash) EPROM
- \* MEMORY: 1 x 168-pin DIMM socket support memory up to 512MB PC133/PC100 SDRAM/ VCM-SDRAM.
- \* AGP-4X LCD/ LVDS/ CRT: AGP-4X Savage4 3D/2D LVDS/TFT/DSTN LCD/CRT W/ 8M~32M SMA memory (share system memory as display memory), support 1600x1200 TFT/DSTN/LVDS (2-channel 110MHz) LCD & 1920x1440 2D/3D CRT. Also support 16:9 display (resolution 848x480 and 1280x768).
- \* DVD: Hardware-Assisted MPEG-2 architecture for DVD full-screen video playback
- \* 100/10M Ethernet: Realtek 8139C LAN x 1, or, Intel 82559 LAN x 1
- \* Optional Audio: AC97 Audio signal pin on board
- \* CMOS Backup: CMOS Back up by Li battery.
- \* IrDA and USBx4: USB and IrDA pin header on board
- \* Temperature /fan monitoring: 686B on-chip function
- \* I2C: I2C signal pin.
- \* CompactFlash //II socket: CF-2 socket for IDE Flash Disk, or, IBM 1.8" MicroDrive 340MB/1GB HDD
- \* PS/2 Keyboard & Mouse connector: DIN & pin header
- \* BUS TYPE: PISA (PCI+ISA) Bus
- \* Speaker: Buzzer on Board.
- \* WATCHDOG: Programmable 0 ~ 256 sec.

- \* ATA100/66/33 IDE Port x 2: Up to 4 x IDE devices.
- \* FDD: Two 3.5" or 5.25" FDD or LS120
- \* Serial Port x 2: RS-232 x1 + RS-232/422/485 x 1 (+5V/+12V Power Output in Pin1 or Pin9)
- \* PARALLEL PORT: Bi-directional SPP/EPP/ECP port
- \* Power Requirement: +5V & +12V or Single +5V by 4-pin power connector; ATX Power control pin
- \* OPERATING TEMPERATURE: 0 to 60 (140 ) and 0~85 CPU support fanless application..
- \* BOARD DIMENSION: 185mm x 122mm (8-layer PCB)
- \* BOARD WEIGHT: 0.34Kg.

#### 1-3 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Follow the messages below to avoid your system from damage.

- 1. Avoid your system from static electric power on all occasions.
- 2. Stay safe from the electric shock. Don't touch any components of this card when the power is ON. Always disconnect power when the system is not in use.
- 3.Remove power when you change any hardware devices. For instance, when you connect a jumper or install any cards, a surge of power may damage the electronic components or the whole system.



## HARDWARE CONFIGURATION

THIS CHAPTER SHOWS YOU THE CONNECTORS & JUMPER SETTINGS, AND COMPONENTS' LOCATIONS.

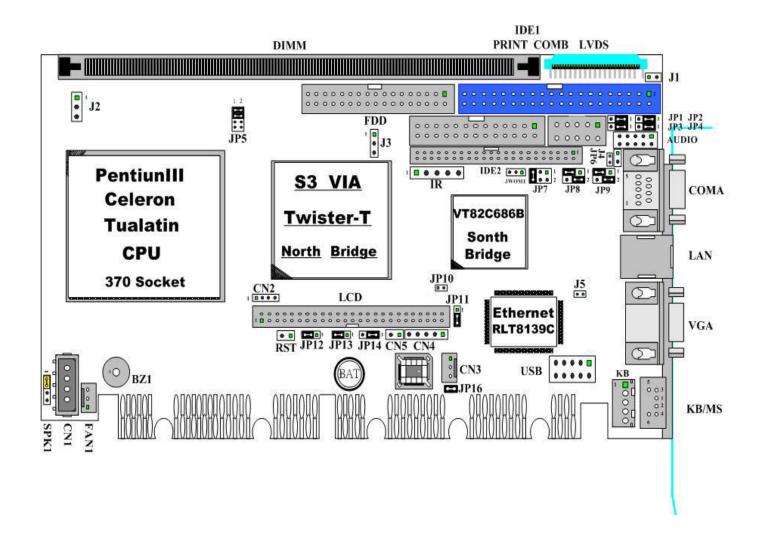
#### **SECTIONS INCLUDE:**

- \* JUMPERS/CONNECTORS QUICK REFERENCE TABLE
- \* COMPONENTS' LOCATIONS
- \* CONNECTOR PIN ASSIGNMENTS AND JUMPER SETTINGS

## 2-1JUMPERS/CONNECTORS QUICK REFERENCE TABLE

IDE1 & IDE2 CONNECTOR	IDE1&IDE2
FLOPPY DISK DRIVE CONNECTOR	FDD
PRINTER CONNECTOR	
USB0 AND USB1 CONNECTOR	USB
LCD CONNECTOR	LCD
VGA CONNECTOR	
PS/2 KEYBOARD AND MOUSE DIN CONNECTOR	KB/MS
PS2 KEYBOARD JST 5-PIN CONNECTOR	KB
ETHERNET CONNECTOR	LAN
COM1 CONNECTOR	COMA
COM2 CONNECTOR	
COM2 FOR RS232/485 SELECT	JP1~JP4
FAN COOLER POWER CONNECTOR	FAN1
LVDS1 CONNECTOR	LVDS1
LVDS2 CONNECTOR	LVDS2
AUDIO OUTPUT CONNECTOR	AUDIO
AT POWER CONNECTOR	CN1
EXTERNAL SPEAKER CONNECTOR	SPK1
IrDA CONNECTOR	
FOR FVI CONNECTOR	CN2
EXTERNAL ATX POWER CONNECTOR	CN3
AT OR ATX POWER SELECT	JP16
POWER BUTTOM	CN5
MODEM WAKE UP	JWOM1
RESET CONNECTOR	RST
HDD LED	J1
LCD INVERTER INPUT VOLTAGE	J2
POWER INDICATION	J4
LAN ENABLED OR DISABLED SELECT	J5
CPU CLK SETTING	
RS-422 ALWAYS ENABLED JUMPER NO RS-485	JP6
COM2 RS-232/422/485 SELECT	
COM1 D-SUB PIN1, 9 VOLTAGE OR SIGNAL SELECT	JP8
COM2 D-SUB PIN1, 9 VOLTAGE OR SIGNAL SELECT	JP9
IBM IDE AND CD-II CARD MASTER OR SLAVE SELECT	JP10
WDT OUTPUT SELECT	JP11
LCD PANEL VOLTAGE SELECT	JP12
BATTERY COMS CLEAR JUMPER	JP14
CompactFlash I/II & IBM MicroDrive SOCKET	CF2
168-PIN DIMM MEMORY SOCKET	DIMM
MANUFACTURER DEFAULT JUMPER LIST	CN4

## **2-2 COMPONENTS' LOCATIONS**



## 2-3 IDE1 & IDE2 CONNECTOR (IDE1 & IDE2)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	RESET	2	GND
3	HD7	4	HD8
5	HD6	6	HD9
7	HD5	8	HD10
9	HD4	10	HD11
11	HD3	12	HD12
13	HD2	14	HD13
15	HD1	16	HD14
17	HD0	18	HD15
19	GND	20	NC
21	DREQ	22	GND
23	IOW	24	GND
25	IOR	26	GND
27	IORDY	28	GND
29	DACK	30	GND
31	IRQ	32	SINGLE GND
33	SA1	34	NC
35	SA0	36	SA2
37	HDCS0	38	HDCS1
39	DASP	40	GND
41	+5V (IDE2 ONLY)	42	+5V (IDE2 ONLY)
43	GND (IDE2 ONLY)	44	NC (IDE2 ONLY)

## 2-4 FLOPPY DISK DRIVE CONNECTOR (FDD)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	GND	2	DENSEL
3	GND	4	NC
5	GND	6	DRATE0
7	GND	8	INDEX
9	GND	10	MTR0
11	GND	12	DRV1
13	GND	14	DRV0
15	GND	16	MTR1
17	GND	18	DIR
19	GND	20	STEP
21	GND	22	WDATA
23	GND	24	WGATE
25	GND	26	TRK0
27	GND	28	WRTPRT
29	GND	30	RDATA
31	GND	32	SEL
33	GND	34	DSKCHG

## 2-5 PRINTER CONNECTOR (PRINT)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	STROB	2	AUTOFD
3	PD0	4	ERROR
5	PD1	6	INIT
7	PD2	8	SLCTIN
9	PD3	10	GND
11	PD4	12	GND
13	PD5	14	GND
15	PD6	16	GND
17	PD7	18	GND
19	ACK	20	GND
21	BUSY	22	GND
23	PE	24	GND
25	SLCT	26	NC

## 2-6 USB 0 AND 1 CONNECTOR (USB)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	VCC	2	VCC
3	UV0-	4	UV1-
5	UV0+	6	UV1+
7	GND	8	GND
9	GND	10	GND

## 2-7 LCD CONNECTOR (LCD)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	+12V	2	+12V
3	GND	4	GND
5	+5V/3.3V (JP12)	6	+5V/3.3V (JP12)
7	ENAVEE	8	GND
9	PD0	10	PD1
11	PD2	12	PD3
13	PD4	14	PD5
15	PD6	16	PD7
17	PD8	18	PD9
19	PD10	20	PD11
21	PD12	22	PD13
23	PD14	24	PD15
25	PD16	26	PD17
27	PD18	28	PD19
29	PD20	30	PD21
31	PD22	32	PD23
33	PD24	34	PD25
35	SHFCLK	36	VSYNC
37	M(D.0)	38	HSYNC
39	GND	40	ENABLK
41	PD26	42	PD27
43	PD28	44	PD29
45	PD30	46	PD31
47	PD32	48	PD33
49	PD34	50	PD35

Note: 'Chapter 3' show Data Output PD0 ~ PD23 for different LCD.

You can see "Advanced chipset feature" Panel Type select

## 2-8 VGA CONNECTOR (VGA)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	RED	2	GREEN
3	BLUE	4	NC
5	GND	6	GND
7	GND	8	GND
9	VCC	10	GND
11	NC	12	DCSDA
13	H-SYNC	14	V-SYNC
15	DCSCL		

## 2-9 MINI-DIN K/B AND MOUSE CONNECTOR (KB/MS)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	KEYBOARD DATA	2	MOUSE DATA
3	GND	4	VCC
5	KEYBOARD CLK	6	MOUSE CLK

## 2-10 PS2 KEYBOARD JST 5-PIN CONNECTOR (KB)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	MOUSE CLOCK	2	MOUSE DATA
3	NC	4	GND
5	VCC		

## 2-11 ETHERNET CONNECTOR (LAN)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	TX+	2	TX-
3	RX-	4	NC
5	NC	6	RX+
7	NC	8	NC
9	LINK	10	SIGNAL
11	ACTIVE	12	SIGNAL

## 2-12 COM1 RS-232 (COMA)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	DCD1	2	RXD1
3	TXD1	4	DTR1
5	GND	6	DSR1
7	RTS1	8	CTS1
9	RI1		

## 2-13 COM 2 CONNECTOR (COMB)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	JP1	2	DSR
3	JP2	4	RTS
5	JP3	6	CTS
7	JP4	8	RI1/12V
9	GND	10	NC

## 2-14 COM2 FOR RS232/485 SELECT (JP1/JP2/JP3/JP4)

	1-2 ON	2-3 ON
JP1/JP2/JP3/JP4	RS-232	RS-485

## 2-15 FAN COOLER POWER CONNECTOR (FAN)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	FANCS	2	+12V
3	GND		

## 2-16 LVDS1 CONNECTOR (LVDS1)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	VDD	2	VDD
3	GND	4	GND
5	RX0-	6	RX0+
7	GND	8	RX1-
9	RX1+	10	GND
11	RX2-	12	RX2+
13	GND	14	RXCK-
15	RXCK+	16	GND
17	RX3-	18	RX3+
19	GND	20	GND

## 2-17 LVDS2 CONNECTOR (LVDS2)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	VDD	2	VDD
3	GND	4	GND
5	RX0-	6	RX0+
7	GND	8	RX1-
9	RX1+	10	GND
11	RX2-	12	RX2+
13	GND	14	RXCK-
15	RXCK+	16	GND
17	RX3-	18	RX3+
19	GND	20	GND

## 2-18 AUDIO OUTPUT CONNECTOR (AUDIO)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	LINR	2	GND
3	GND	4	LINL
5	GND	6	MIN
7	MIN	8	GND
9	LOUTR	10	LOUTL

## 2-19 AT POWER CONNECTOR (CN1)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	+12	2	GND
3	GND	4	+5V

## 2-20 EXTERNAL SPEAKER CONNECTOR (SPK1)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	SPKN	2	SPKA
3	NC	4	GND

## 2-21 IrDA CONNECTOR (IR)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	VCC	2	NC
3	IR-RX	4	GND
5	IR-TX		

#### 2-22 FOR DVI CONNECTOR (CN2)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	SPD1	2	SPCLK1
3	GOP0	4	FPTEST

## 2-23 EXTERNAL ATX POWER CONTROL PIN (CN3)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	ALWAYS 5V	2	POWER ON
3	GND		

Note: Refer to the diagram on the previous page for the location of PW/ON.

This CPU board can support an advanced soft power switch function if an ATX power supply is used. To enable the soft power switch function:

- 1. Take the specially designed ATX-to-PS/2 power cable out of NC-683's accessory bag.
- 2. Connect the 3-pin plug of the cable to EXTATX (ATX feature connector).
- 3. Connect the power on/off button to PW/ON. (A momentary type of button should be used).

#### 2-24 AT OR ATX POWER SELECT (JP16)

1-2 ON: ATX 2-3 ON: AT

#### 2-25 POWER BUTTOM (CN5)

#### 2-26 MODEM WAKE UP (JWOM1)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	5V	2	GND
3	SIGNAL		

#### 2-27 RESET CONNECTOR (RST)

#### 2-28 HDD LED (J1)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	VCC	2	SIGNAL

## 2-29 LCD INVERTER INPUT VOLTAGE (J2)

PIN1	PIN2	PIN3
+12V	GND	+5V

#### 2-30 POWER INDICATOR (J4)

	ON	POS	STR	STD
D2	OFF(RED)	ON(RED)	ON(RED)	OFF(RED)
J4	ON(GREEN)	ON(GREEN)	OFF(GREEN)	OFF(GREEN)

#### 2-31 LAN ENABLED OR DISABLED (J5)

1-2 ON: DISABLED 1-2 OFF: ENABLED

#### 2-32 CPU CLK SETTING (JP5)

CPU CLK	1-2	3-4	5-6	7-8
AUTO	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
66 MHz	OFF	OFF	ON	ON
100 MHz	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON
133 MHz	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF

## 2-33 RS-422 ALWAYS ENABLED JUMPER NO RS-485 (JP6)

PIN	ASSIGNMENT	PIN	ASSIGNMENT
1	+5V	2	RTSB-

## 2-34 COM2 RS-232/422/485 SELECT (JP7)

1-2 ON: RS-485 3-4 ON: RS-422 5-6 ON: RS-232

## 2-35 COM1 D-SUB PIN 1, 9 VOLTAGE OR SIGNAL SELECT (JP8)

1-3 ON: +12V 3-5 ON: RI (Default)
2-4 ON: DCD (Default) 4-6 ON: VCC5V

## 2-36 COM2 D-SUB PIN 1, 9 VOLTAGE OR SIGNAL SELECT (JP9)

1-3 ON: +12V 3-5 ON: RI (Default)
2-4 ON: DCD (Default) 4-6 ON: VCC5V

## 2-37 IBM IDE AND CF-II CARD MASTER OR SLAVE (J10)

1-2 ON: Master 1-2 OFF: Slave

#### 2-38 WDT OUTPUT SELECT (JP11)

WatchDog Timer Output for System Reset or IRQ11 Selection.

When Jumper 1-2 ON, then output signal of WDT will generate a interrupt signal to IRQ11. Once the system accept the interrupt request, will release a ISR address (CS:E000 IP:0000) for user. User can write some interrupt service routine here, to develop application software.

**1-2** ON: IRQ11. **2-3** ON: SYSTEM RESET.

#### 2-39 LCD PANEL VOLTAGE SELECT (JP12)

1-2 ON: Flat Panel LCDVCC +5V. 2-3 ON: Flat Panel LCDVCC +3.3V.

#### 2-40 BATTERY CMOS CLEAR JUMPER (JP14)

1-2 ON: Default 2-3 ON: Clear CMOS

### 2-41 CompactFlash I/II & IBM MicroDrive SOCKET(CF2)

CompactFlash II socket support CompactFlash type I & II module which meet True IDE specifications, such as: IDE Flash Disk Module or IBM 1.8" MicroDrive 340MB or 1GB HDD.

WARNING: CF II socket support +5V Module only.

#### 2-42 168-PIN DIMM MEMORY SOCKET (DIMM)

This CPU Card use 168-pin DIMM Module.

#### 2-43 MANUFACTURER DEFAULT JUMPER LIST

Factory default jumper list as below:

**CN4: PROGRAM CONNECTOR** 



## AGP LCD/VGA/TV

THIS CHAPTER SHOWS THE INFORMATION ABOUT VGA FUNCTIONS.

#### **SECTIONS INCLUDE:**

- \* DEFINES INTEGRAT ED SOLUTIONS FOR VALUE PC MOBILE DESIGNS
- \* HIGH PERFORMANCE CPU INTERFACE
- \* ADVANCED HIGH-PERFORMANCE DRAM CONTROLLER
- \* EXTENSIVE LCD SUPPORT
- \* HIGH SCREEN RESOLUTION CRT SUPPORT
- \* TFT LCD DATA OUTPUT
- \* STN LCD DATA OUTPUT
- \* QUICK INSTALLATION GUIDE

#### 3-1 Defines Integrated Solutions for Value PC Mobile Designs

High performance SMA North Bridge: Integrated VIA Apollo Pro133A and S3® Savage4ä in a single chip

64-bit Advanced Memory controller supporting PC100/PC133 SDRAM and VCM

Combines with VIA VT82C686A/B PCI-ISA South Bridge for state-of-the-art power management

Note: If you need installation WinNT40 Server VGA. Remember you

need installation WinNT40 Server Pack3 or up (4 ~ 6). If you

don't install first then you can't install \$3 VGA driver.

#### **3-2** High Performance CPU Interface

Support for Intel® Pentiumä "Tualatin" processors

66/100/133 MHz CPU Front Side Bus (FSB)

Built-in Phase Lock Loop circuitry for optimal skew control within and between clocking regions

Five outstanding transactions (four In-Order Queue (IOQ) plus one output latch)

**Dynamic deferred transaction support** 

### **3-3** Advanced High-Performance DRAM Controller

DRAM interface runs synchronous (100/100 or 133/133) mode or pseudo

-synchronous (100/66, 100/133, 133/100) mode with FSB

Concurrent CPU, AGP, and PCI access

**Supports SDRAM and VCM SDRAM memory types** 

Support 3 DIMMs or 6 banks for up to 1.5 GB of DRAM (256Mb DRAM technology)

64-bit data width

Supports maximum 8-bank interleave (8 pages open simultaneously);

banks are allocated based on LRU

SDRAM X-1-1-1-1-1-1 back-to-back accesses

#### **Integrated Savage4 2D/3D/Video Accelerator**

**Optimized Shared Memory Architecture (SMA)** 

8 / 16 / 32 MB frame buffer using system memory

Floating point triangle setup engine

Single cycle 128-bit 3D architecture
8M triangles/second setup engine
140M pixels/second trilinear fill rate
Full internal AGP 4x performance
S3 DX7 texture compression (S3TCä)
Next generation, 128-bit 2D graphics engine
High quality DVD video playback
Flat panel monitor support LVDS/TFT/DSTN
2D/3D resolutions up to 1920x1440 is CRT

#### 3D Rendering Features

Single-pass Single-pass textures
Anisotropic filtering
8-bit stencil buffer
32-bit true color rendering
Specular lighting and diffuse shading
Alpha blending modes
Massive 2K x 2K textures
MPEG-2 video textures
Vertex and table fog
16 or 24-bit Z-buffering

Reflection mapping, texture morphing, shadows, procedural textures and atmospheric effects

#### **2D Hardware Acceleration Features**

ROP3 Ternary Raster Operation BitBLTs 8, 16, and 32 bpp mode acceleration

#### **Motion Video Architecture**

High quality up/down scaler
Planar to packed format conversion
Motion compensation for full speed DVD playback
Hardware subpicture blending and highlights
Multiple video windows for video conferencing
Contrast, hue, saturation, brightness and gamma controls
Digital port for NTSC/PAL TV encoders

#### **3-4** Extensive LCD Support

36-bit DSTN/TFT flat panel interface with 256 gray shade support Integrated 2-channel 110 MHz LVDS interface Support for all resolutions up to 1600x1200 is LCD ZV-Port Interface Panel power sequencing Hardware Suspend/Standby control

#### **Flat Panel Monitor Support**

12-bit TFT flat panel interface to TMDS encoders Digital Visual Interface (DVI) 1.0 compliant

#### **Concurrent PCI Bus Controller**

PCI 2.2 compliant, 32-bit 3.3V PCI interface with 5V tolerant inputs Supports up to 5 PCI masters
PCI to system memory data streaming support
Delay transaction from PCI master accessing DRAM
Symmetric arbitration between Host/PCI bus for optimized system performance

#### **Advanced System Power Management Support**

Dynamic power down of SDRAM (CKE)
Independent clock stop controls for CPU / SDRAM, AGP, and PCI bus
PCI and AGP bus clock run and clock generator control
VTT suspend power plane preserves memory data
Suspend-to-DRAM and self-refresh power down
Low-leakage I/O pads
ACPI 1.0B and PCI Bus Power Management 1.1 compliant

## 3-5 High Screen Resolution CRT Support

Resolutions Supported	System Memory Frame Buffer Size			
	8MB	16/32 MB		
640x480x8/16/32	V	V		
800x600x8/16/32	V	V		
1024x768x8/16/32	V	V		
1280x1024x8	V	V		
1280x1024x16	V	V		
1280x1024x32	V	V		
1600x1200x8	V	V		
1600x1200x16	V	V		
1600x1200x32	V	V		
1920x1440x8	V	V		
1920x1440x16	V	V		

## 3-6 TFT LCD DATA OUTPUT

(SR3D\_3=0)

Pin	TFT	TFT	TFT	TFT	TFT	TFT	TFT	TFT	TFT	Note
Name	9	2x9	12	2x12	15	2x15	18	2x18	24	
PD0							R0	R00	R2	
PD1								R10	R0	
PD2					R0	R00	R1	R01	R3	
PD3						R10		R11		
PD4			R0	R00	R1	R01	R2	R02	R4	
PD5				R10		R11		R12		
PD6	R0	R00	R1	R01	R2	R02	R3	R03	R5	
PD7		R10		R11		R12		R13	R1	
PD8	R1	R01	R2	R02	R3	R03	R4	R04	R6	
PD9		R11		R12		R13		R14		
PD10	R2	R02	R3	R03	R4	R04	R5	R05	R7	
PD11		R12		R13		R14		R15		
PD12							G0	G00	G2	
PD13								G10	G0	
PD14					G0	G00	G1	G01	G3	
PD15						G10		G11		
PD16			G0	G00	G1	G01	G2	G02	G4	
PD17				G10		G11		G12		
PD18	G0	G00	G1	G01	G2	G02	G3	G03	G5	
PD19		G10		G11		G12		G13	G1	
PD20	G1	G01	G2	G02	G3	G03	G4	G04	G6	
PD21		G11		G12		G13		G14		
PD22	G2	G02	G3	G03	G4	G04	G5	G05	G7	
PD23		G12		G13		G14		G15		
PD24							B0	B00	B2	
PD25								B10	B0	
PD26					В0	B00	B1	B01	B3	
PD27						B10		B11		
PD28			B0	B00	B1	B01	B2	B02	B4	
PD29				B10		B11		B12		
PD30	B0	B00	B1	B01	B2	B02	B3	B03	B5	
PD31		B10		B11		B12		B13	B1	
PD32	B1	B01	B2	B02	B3	B03	B4	B04	B6	
PD33		B11		B12		B13		B14		
PD34	B2	B02	B3	B03	B4	B04	B5	B05	B7	
PD35		B12		B13		B14		B15		

## (SR3D\_3=1) IS DEFAULT ASSIGNMENT

<u> </u>			
Pin	TFT	TFT	TFT
Name	18	2x18	24
PD0		R14	<b>B</b> 0
PD1		R15	B1
PD2	<b>B0</b>	B00	<b>B2</b>
PD3	B1	<b>B01</b>	<b>B3</b>
PD4	<b>B2</b>	B02	B4
PD5	<b>B3</b>	<b>B03</b>	<b>B5</b>
PD6	<b>B4</b>	<b>B04</b>	<b>B6</b>
PD7	<b>B5</b>	<b>B05</b>	<b>B7</b>
PD8		R12	G0
PD9		R13	G1
PD10	G0	G00	G2
PD11	G1	G01	G3
PD12	G2	G02	G4
PD13	G3	G03	<b>G</b> 5
PD14	G4	G04	G6
PD15	G5	G05	G7
PD16		R10	R0
PD17		R11	R1
PD18	R0	R00	R2
PD19	R1	R01	R3
PD20	R2	R02	R4
PD21	R3	R03	R5
PD22	R4	R04	R6
PD23	R5	R05	R7
PD24		G10	
PD25		G11	
PD26		G12	
PD27		G13	
PD28		G14	
PD29		G15	
PD30		B10	
PD31		B11	
PD32		B12	
PD33		B13	
PD34		B14	
PD35		B15	

## 3-7 STN LCD DATA OUTPUT

(SR3D\_3=0)

Pin	SS-STN	SS-STN	SS-STN	DD-STN	DD-STN	DD-STN	Note
Name	8	16	24	8	16	24	
PD0	R0	R0	R0	LR0	LR0	LR0	
PD1	G0	G0	G0			LR3	
PD2	B0	B0	В0	LG0	LG0	LG0	
PD3	R1	R1	R1				
PD4	G1	G1	G1	LB0	LB0	LB0	
PD5	B1	B1	B1				
PD6	R2	R2	R2	LR1	LR1	LR1	
PD7	G2	G2	G2			LG3	
PD8		B2	B2		LG1	LG1	
PD9		R3	R3				
PD10		G3	G3		LR2	LB1	
PD11		B3	В3				
PD12		R4	R4		LG2	LR2	
PD13		G4	G4			LB3	
PD14		B4	B4			LG2	
PD15		R5	R5				
PD16			G5			LB2	
PD17			B5				
PD18			R6	UR0	UR0	UR0	
PD19			G6			UR3	
PD20			B6	UG0	UG0	UG0	
PD21			R7				
PD22			G7	UB0	UB0	UB0	
PD23			B7				
PD24				UR1	UR1	UR1	
PD25						UG3	
PD26					UG1	UG1	
PD27							
PD28					UB1	UB1	
PD29							
PD30					UR2	UR2	
PD31						UB3	
PD32					UG2	UG2	
PD33							
PD34						UB2	
PD35							

## (SR3D\_3=1) IS DEFAULT ASSIGNMENT

Pin	DD-STN	DD-STN
Name	16	24
Name	10	2-7
PD0		LB3
PD1		LB2
PD2	LB1	LB1
PD3	LB0	LB0
PD4		UB3
PD5		UB2
PD6	UB1	UB1
PD7	UB0	UB0
PD8		LG3
PD9	LG2	LG2
PD10	LG1	LG1
PD11	LG0	LG0
PD12		UG3
PD13	UG2	UG2
PD14	UG1	UG1
PD15	UG0	UG0
PD16		LR3
PD17	LR2	LR2
PD18	LR1	LR1
PD19	LR0	LR0
PD20		UR3
PD21	UR2	UR2
PD22	UR1	UR1
PD23	UR0	UR0
PD24		
PD25		
PD26		
PD27		
PD28		
PD29		
PD30		
PD31		
PD32		
PD33		
PD34		
PD35		

#### 3-8 QUICK INSTALLATION GUIDE

#### VGA DRIVER FOR WIN9X & ME

You will install VGA driver first Step

A: Double click "4in1440.exe"

B: Click "Next >"



A: Click "Yes"



See 4in1 Setup Mode Option A: Select "Normally Install"

B: Click "Next"



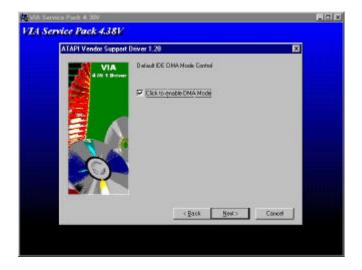
## Setup Component select all A: Click "Next >"



- A: Select "Install VIA ATAPI Vendor Support Driver"
- B: Click "Next >"



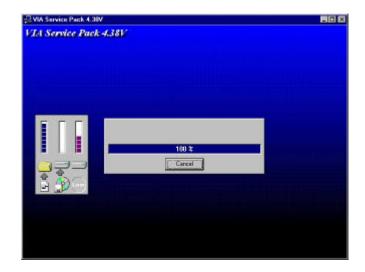
- A: Enable Select.
- B: Click "Next >"



- A: Select "Install VIA AGP VxD in turbo mode."
- B: Click "Next >"



#### **Install Step**



A: Install Finish Select "Yes, I want to restart my computer now."

B: Click "Finish".



Restart Later.

A: Unzip
"d:\CPU Card\673-683
\VGA\Win9x"

B: Double Click "Setup.exe".



A: Click "Next >"



**Continual Setup** 



- A: Setup Finish Select "Yes, I want to restart my computer now."
- B: Click "Finish".



#### **VGA DRIVER FOR Win2000**

- A: Unzip
  "d:\CPU Card\673-683\
  VGA\Win2K\ Win2K.zip"
- B: Double Click "C:\Program Files\673-683\Win2K\ Setup.exe"



A: Click "Next >"



Twister Driver Setup
Installing Driver



#### **Setup Complete**

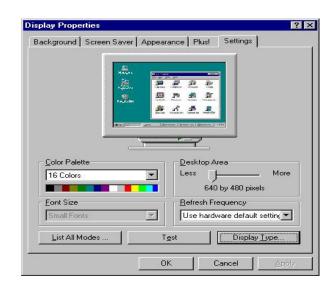
A: Click "Finish"

**B:** Reboot System

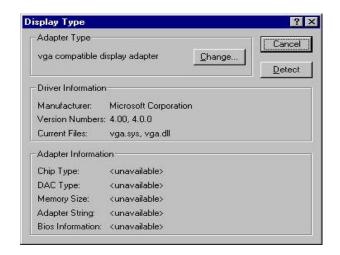


#### **VGA DRIVER FOR WinNT40**

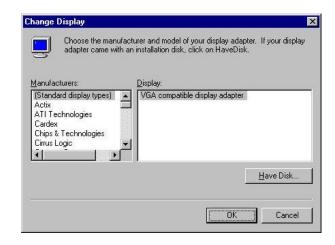
- A. Select "Start" → "Seting" → "Control Panel" → "Display" → "Display Properties".
- B. Click "Display Type"



# A. Click "Change"



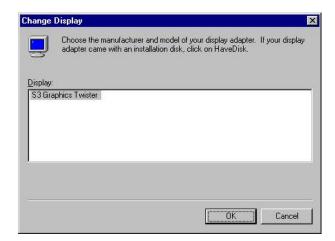
A. Click "Have Disk".



- A. Insert CD-ROM Select C:\Program Files\673-683\ VGA\NT40\VGA
- B. Click "OK".



- A. You can see "S3 Graphics Twister "
- B. Click "OK".



- A: The system will show "Do you wish to proceed?"
- B: Click "Yes"



- A: Show "The drivers were Successfully installed"
- B: Click "OK"





# 100/10M ETHERNET

This chapter shows the information about 100/10M Ethernet functions.

# **SECTIONS INCLUDE:**

- \* INTRODUCTION
- \* INSTALLATION OF ETHERNET DRIVER
- \* FURTHER INFORMATION
- \* INTRODUCTION
- \* INSTALLATION OF ETHERNET DRIVER
- \* FURTHER INFORMATION

### 4-1 INTRODUCTION

The Board is equipped with a high performance PCI Ethernet chipset which is fully compliant with IEEE 802.3 100 Mbps CSMA/CD standards. It is supported by major network operating systems. It is also both 100Base-T and 10Base-T compatible. The medium type can be configured Reltek the 8139C.exe program include on the utility CD. The Board provides one 10-pin pin header as ethernet connector.

## 4-2 INSTALLATION OF ETHERNET DRIVER

Before install the Ethernet driver, please note the procedures as below. You must know which operating system you are using in your NC-529 and refer to the corresponding installation flow chart, then follow the steps described in the flow chart. You will quickly and successfully complete the installation, even if you are not familiar with instructions for MS-DOS or Windows.

Note: The windows illustrations in this chapter are examples only. You must follow the flow chart instructions and pay attention to the instructions which then appear on your screen.

### Installation for MS-DOS and Windows 3.1

If you want to set up your Ethernet connection under the MS-DOS or Windows3.1 environment, you should first check your server system model. For example, MS-NT or IBM-LAN server, and so on. Then choose the correct driver to install in your system.

The installation procedures for various servers can be found on CD. The file path is: D:\>CPU Card\673-683\NIC\Rtl8139c

#### Installation for Windows 95/98

- A. Select "Start" → "Setting" → "Control Panel".
- B. Double Click "Add New Hardware"



- A. Can see "Add New Hardware Wizard".
- B. Click "Next >".

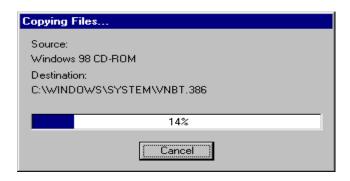


- A. Insert your CD.
- B. Select "Browse"
- C. C:\Program Files\673-683\ NIC\Rtl8139c\Win98
- A. Windows driver can show "Realtek RTL8139(A/B/C/8130) PCI Fast Ethernet NIC.
- B. Click "Next >".





# A. Copying Files.

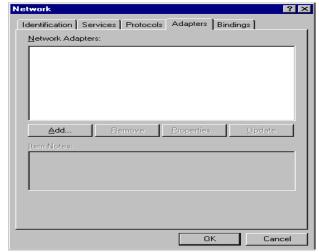


# A. Click "Finish".



# **Installation for Windows NT**

- A. Select "Start", "settings", "Control Panel".
- B. Double click "Network".
- Ø Microsoft Mail Postoffice Mouse Multimedia 7 ODBC PC Card (PCMCIA) 4 4 SCSI Adapters Services Configures network hardware and software
- A. Choose the "Adapters" label.
- B. Click the "Add" button.
- C. Insert CD key-in D:\CPU Card\673-683\NIC\ Rtl8139c\winnt4



Internet

Ag

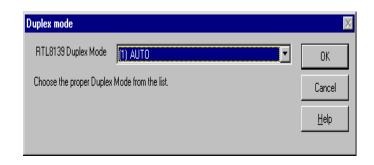
Display

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

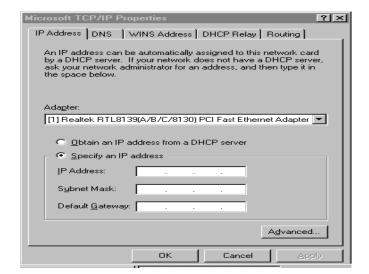
- A. show Select OEM Option Realtek RTL8139(A/B/C/8130) **PCI Fast Ethernet Adapter**
- B. Click "OK".



- A. Select RTL8139 Duplex Mode
- B. Select "(1) AUTO "
- C. Click "OK ".



- A. Can See Microsoft TCP/IP Properties
- B. Key-in "IP Address" "Subnet Mask" "Default Gateway"
- C. Click "OK".



- A. Network Settings Change.
- B. Click "Yes".
- C. Restart your computer now.



# **4-3 FURTHER INFORMATION**

Please reference Realtek website: www.realtek.com.tw

# **4-4 INTRODUCTION**

The CPU BOARD is equipped with two high performance Intel 82559 PCI 100/10M Ethernet chipset which is fully compliant with IEEE 802.3 100 Mbps CSMA/CD standards. It is supported by major network operating systems. The medium type can be configured via the 82559.exe program included on the utility CD.

The CPU BOARD provides two 10-pin pin header as Ethernet connector on board. It also support boot ROM socket which can be utilized by incorporating the boot ROM image files for the appropriate network operating system.

# 4-5 INSTALLATION OF ETHERNET DRIVER

Before install the Ethernet driver, note the procedures as below. You must know which operating system you are using in your CPU BOARD and refer to the corresponding installation flow chart, then follow the steps described in the flow chart. You will quickly and successfully complete the installation, even if you are not familiar with instructions for MS-DOS or Windows.

Note:

The windows illustrations in this chapter are examples Only. You must follow the flow chart instructions and Pay attention to the instructions which then appear on your screen.

It's must unzip d:\CPU Card\673-683\NIC\82559.EXE

N Installation for MS-DOS and Windows 3.1

If you want to set up your Ethernet connection under the MS-DOS or Windoes3.1 environment, you should first check your server system model. For example, MS-NT, IBM-LAN server, and so on.

Then choose the correct driver to install in your panel PC.

The installation procedures for various servers can be found on CD-ROM. The file path is:

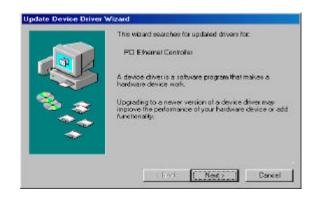
"C:\>Program files\673-683\NIC\DOS"

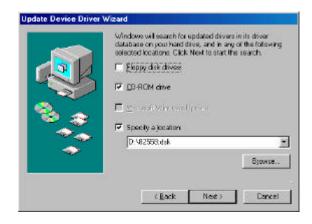
### N Installation 82559 for Windows 95/98

- A. Win98 Auto search
  PCI Ethernet Controller
- B. Click "Next >".
- A. Install CD Select
  "C:\>Program Files\673-683\NIC\
  82559."
- B. Click "Next >".

- A. Select The updated driver [Recommended] Intel[R] PRO/100+ PCI Adapter.
- B. Click "Next >".

- A. Computer found Location of driver NET82557.INF
- B. Click "Next >".

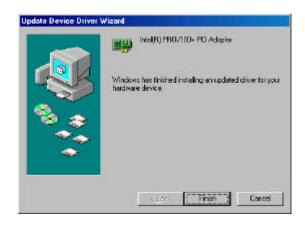








- A. Found the New hardware Intel[R] PRO/100+ PCI Adapter
- B. Click "Finish".
- C. Then Restart Computer.



#### N Installation 82559 for Windows NT

- 1. a. Select "Start", "settings", "Control Panel".
  - b. Double click "Network"
- 2. a. Choose the "Adapters" label.
  - b. Click the "Add" button.
- 3. Select the "Adapter" item to add the Ethernet card.
- 4. Click "Have Disk" to install the driver.
- 5. a. Insert the CD into the D:\. It's Unzip First
  - b. Type: C:\>Program Files\673-683\NIC\82559
  - c. Click "OK".
- 6. a. Choose the "Intel" item.
  - b. Click "OK" button.
- 7. a. Make sure the configurations of relevant items are set correctly.
  - b. Click "OK" to reboot.

# **6-6 FURTHER INFORMATION**

Intel website: www.intel.com



# WDT

THIS CHAPTER SHOWS THE INFORMATION OF WDT FUNCTION, ALSO DESCRIBES HOW TO INSTALL THE WATCHDOG CONFIGURATION.

### **SECTIONS INCLUDE:**

- \* WATCHDOG TIMER FUNCTION
- \* WATCHDOG TIMER SOFTWARE GUIDE

### 5-1 WATCHDOG TIMER FUNCTION

The watchdog timer can reset the system or generate a IRQ11 signal automatically. It is defined at I/O port 0443H. When you want to enable the watchdog timer, please write code to I/O port 0443H, then the system will generate a reset or IRQ11 signal. When you want to disable the function, write I/O port 043H (1043H ~ D043H), the system will stop the WDT function.

This CPU board watchdog functions: write I/O port address 0443 to enable watchdog and write I/O port address 043 (1043, 2043, 3043,...D043) to disable watchdog. The following program shows you how to program the watchdog timer in your program.

WatchDog Enable program:

### For Example

```
MOV AX, 000FH (choose the values you need; start from 0 to FF) MOV DX, 0443H OUT DX, AX
```

### Watchdog Disable program:

```
MOV AX, 000FH (please ignore this value.)
MOV DX, 043H
OUT DX, AX
```

Please find the time you need and the corresponding value from the following Watchdog Timer Control Table:

# TIME BASE IS LIST BELOW

VA Mean is Value for counter : Unit Hexdecimal Time Mean is WDT Signal response time : Unit Decimal (second)

	7 11100	11113		9.9	mai i v	<u> </u>				Till L		۱		,	
Va	time	Va	time	va	time	Va	time	va	time	va	time	va	time	va	time
00	1024	10	64	20	128	30	192	40	256	50	320	60	384	70	448
01	4	11	68	21	132	31	196	41	260	51	324	61	388	71	452
02	8	12	72	22	136	32	200	42	264	52	328	62	392	72	456
03	12	13	76	23	140	33	204	43	268	53	332	63	396	73	460
04	16	14	80	24	144	34	208	44	272	54	336	64	400	74	464
05	20	15	84	25	148	35	212	45	276	55	340	65	404	75	468
06	24	16	88	26	152	36	216	46	280	56	344	66	408	76	472
07	28	17	92	27	156	37	220	47	284	57	348	67	412	77	476
08	32	18	96	28	160	38	224	48	288	58	352	68	416	78	480
09	36	19	100	29	164	39	228	49	292	59	356	69	420	79	484
0a	40	1a	104	2a	168	3a	232	4a	296	5a	360	6a	424	7a	488
0b	44	1b	108	2b	172	3b	236	4b	300	5b	364	6b	428	7b	492
Ос	48	1c	112	2c	176	3c	240	4c	304	5c	368	6c	432	7c	496
0d	52	1d	116	2d	180	3d	244	4d	308	5d	372	6d	436	7d	500
0e	56	1e	120	2e	184	3e	248	4e	312	5e	376	6e	440	7e	504
0f	60	1f	124	<b>2</b> f	188	3f	252	4f	316	5f	380	6f	444	<b>7</b> f	508
Va	time	Va	time	va	time	Va	time	va	time	va	time	va	time	va	time
Va 80	time 512	Va 90	time 576	va a0	time 640	Va b0	time 704	va c0	time 768	va d0	time 832	va e0	time 896	va f0	time 960
80	512	90	576	a0	640	b0	704	c0	768	d0	832	е0	896	f0	960
80 81	512 516	90 91	576 580	a0 a1	640 644	b0 b1	704 708	c0 c1	768 772	d0 d1	832 836	e0 e1	896 900	f0 f1	960 964
80 81 82	512 516 520	90 91 92	576 580 584	a0 a1 a2	640 644 648	b0 b1 b2	704 708 712	c0 c1 c2	768 772 776	d0 d1 d2	832 836 840	e0 e1 e2	896 900 904	f0 f1 f2	960 964 968
80 81 82 83	512 516 520 524	90 91 92 93	576 580 584 588	a0 a1 a2 a3	640 644 648 652	b0 b1 b2 b3	704 708 712 716	c0 c1 c2 c3	768 772 776 780	d0 d1 d2 d3	832 836 840 844	e0 e1 e2 e3	896 900 904 908	f0 f1 f2 f3	960 964 968 972
80 81 82 83 84	512 516 520 524 528	90 91 92 93 94	576 580 584 588 592	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4	640 644 648 652 656	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4	704 708 712 716 720	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4	768 772 776 780 784	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4	832 836 840 844 848	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4	896 900 904 908 912	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4	960 964 968 972 976
80 81 82 83 84 85	512 516 520 524 528 532	90 91 92 93 94 95	576 580 584 588 592 596	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5	640 644 648 652 656 660	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5	704 708 712 716 720 724	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5	768 772 776 780 784 788	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5	832 836 840 844 848 852	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5	896 900 904 908 912 916	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5	960 964 968 972 976 980
80 81 82 83 84 85 86	512 516 520 524 528 532 536	90 91 92 93 94 95 96	576 580 584 588 592 596 600	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6	640 644 648 652 656 660 664	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5	704 708 712 716 720 724 728	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5	768 772 776 780 784 788 792	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6	832 836 840 844 848 852 856	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6	896 900 904 908 912 916 920	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992
80 81 82 83 84 85 86	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540	90 91 92 93 94 95 96	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6	896 900 904 908 912 916 920 924	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6	960 964 968 972 976 980 984
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540 544	90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604 608	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668 672	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732 736	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796 800	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6 e7	900 904 908 912 916 920 924 928	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540 544 548	90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604 608 612	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668 672 676	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7 b8	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732 736 740	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7 c8	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796 800 804	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860 864 868	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6 e7 e8	896 900 904 908 912 916 920 924 928 932	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 fa	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540 544 548 552	90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604 608 612 616	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668 672 676	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7 b8 b9	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732 736 740 744	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7 c8	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796 800 804 808	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8 d9	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860 864 868	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6 e7 e8 e9	900 904 908 912 916 920 924 928 932 936	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 fa fb	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992 996
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 8a 8b	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540 544 548 552 556	90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 9a 9b	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604 608 612 616 620	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 aa	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668 672 676 680	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7 b8 b9 Ba	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732 736 740 744 748	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7 c8 c9 ca	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796 800 804 808 812	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8 d9 da	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860 864 868 872 876	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6 e7 e8 e9 ea	900 904 908 912 916 920 924 928 932 936 940	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 fa fb fc	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992 996 1000 1004
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 8a 8b 8c	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540 544 548 552 556	90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 9a 9b	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604 608 612 616 620 624	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 aa ab	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668 672 676 680 684	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7 b8 b9 Ba Bb	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732 736 740 744 748 752	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7 c8 c9 ca cb	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796 800 804 808 812 816	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8 d9 da db	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860 864 868 872 876 880	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6 e7 e8 e9 ea eb	900 904 908 912 916 920 924 928 932 936 940 944	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 fa fb fc	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992 996 1000 1004 1008
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 8a 8b 8c 8d	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540 544 548 552 556 560 564	90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 9a 9b 9c	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604 608 612 616 620 624 628	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 aa ab ac	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668 672 676 680 684 688	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7 b8 b9 Ba Bb Bc Bd	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732 736 740 744 748 752 756	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7 c8 c9 ca cb	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796 800 804 808 812 816 820	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8 d9 da db dc	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860 864 868 872 876 880 884	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6 e7 e8 e9 ea eb ec ed	900 904 908 912 916 920 924 928 932 936 940 944	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 fa fb fc fd fe	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992 996 1000 1004 1008 1012
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 8a 8b 8c 8d 8e	512 516 520 524 528 532 536 540 544 548 552 556 560 564 568	90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 9a 9b 9c 9d	576 580 584 588 592 596 600 604 608 612 616 620 624 628	a0 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 aa ab ac ad	640 644 648 652 656 660 664 668 672 676 680 684 688 692 696	b0 b1 b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7 b8 b9 Ba Bb Bc Bd Be	704 708 712 716 720 724 728 732 736 740 744 748 752 756 760	c0 c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7 c8 c9 ca cb cc	768 772 776 780 784 788 792 796 800 804 808 812 816 820 824	d0 d1 d2 d3 d4 d5 d6 d7 d8 d9 da db dc dd	832 836 840 844 848 852 856 860 864 868 872 876 880 884	e0 e1 e2 e3 e4 e5 e6 e7 e8 e9 ea eb ec ed	900 904 908 912 916 920 924 928 932 936 940 944 948 952	f0 f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 fa fb fc fd fe	960 964 968 972 976 980 984 988 992 996 1000 1004 1008 1012 1016

## 5-2 WATCHDOG SOFTWARE GUIDE

User can use WDT function by following way:

1. Direct start WDT function as procedure which described on Sec. 7-1.

#### **FOR EXAMPLE:**

```
MOV AL, 44
OUT 70, AL
IN AL, 71
MOV DX, 0443
OUT DX, AL
RET
```

The above simple software was written under DOS DEBUG. It shows you how to get the SETUP VALUE from CMOS location 44H.

If you want to read the data correctly, you must put the data 44 value on register AL first.

Then you must put the register value (44) on port 70H (this mean you need to addressing the port 70H)

Whenever you need, you can send the data to I/O port 0443H to trigger the WDT timer and for your application.



# AWARD BIOS SETUP

### THIS CHAPTER SHOWS HOW TO SETUP THE AWARD BIOS.

#### **SECTIONS INCLUDE:**

- \* INTRODUCTION
- \* STARTING SETUP
- \* MAIN MENU
- \* STANDARD CMOS SETUP
- \* ADVANCED BIOS FEATURES
- \* ADVANCED CHIPSET FEATURES
- \* INTEGRATED PERIPHERALS
- \* POWER MANAGEMENT SETUP
- \* PNP/PCI CONFIGURATIONS
- \* PC HEALTH STATUS
- \* FREQUENCY/VOLTAGE CONTROL
- \* LOAD FAIL-SAFE DEFAULTS
- \* SUPERVISOR/USER PASSWORD SETTING
- \* BIOS DEFAULT DRIVE TABLE

# 6-1 INTRODUCTION

This section discusses Phoenix-Award Setup program built in the ROM BIOS. The Setup program allows users to modify the basic system configuration. This special information is then stored in battery-backed RAM so that it retains the Setup information when the power is turned off.

The Phoenix-Award BIOS installed in computer system's ROM (Read Only Memory) is a custom version of an industry standard BIOS. This means it supports VIA Eden ESP ESP4000/5000/6000 processors in a standard IBM AT compatible Input/ Output system. The BIOS provides critical low-level support for standard devices such as disk drives, serial and parallel ports. Also the BIOS has been customized by adding important, but non-standard, features such as virus and password protection as well as special support for detailed fine-tuning of the chipset controlling the entire system. The rest of this chapter will try to guide you the process of configuring your system by using Setup.

# 6-2 STARTING SETUP

The Phoenix-Award BIOS is immediately activated when the computer start power on. The BIOS reads the system information contained in the CMOS and start the process of checking out the system and configuring it. When it finish, the BIOS will seek an operating system on one of the disks and then launch and turn control over to the operating system.

While the BIOS is in control, the Setup program can be activated by one of two ways:

- 1. Press the <Del> key immediately after switching the system on, or
- 2. Press the <Del> key when the following message appears briefly at the bottom of the screen during the POST (Power On Self Test)

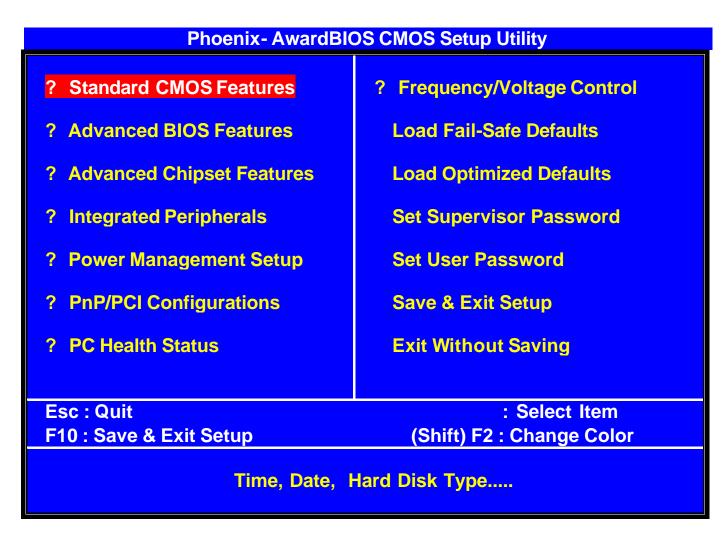
  Press DEL to enter SETUP.

If the message disappears before you respond and you still wish to enter Setup, restart the system to try again by turning it OFF then ON or pressing the "RESET" bottom on the system case. You may also restart by simultaneously pressing <Ctrl>, <Alt>, and <Delete> keys. If you do not press the keys at the correct time and the system does not boot, an error message will be displayed and you will again be asked to...

PRESS F1 TO CONTINUE, DEL TO ENTER SETUP

### 6-3 MAIN MENU

Once you enter the Phoenix-Award BIOS CMOS Setup Utility, the Main Menu will appear on the screen. The Main Menu allows you to select from several setup functions and two exit choices. Use the arrow keys to select among the items and press <Enter> to accept and enter the sub-menu.



Note that a brief description of each highlighted selection appears at the bottom of the screen.

# **Setup Items:**

The main menu includes the following main setup categories. Please note that some systems may not include all entries.

#### Standard CMOS Features

Use this menu for basic system configurations, such as time, date etc.

#### Advanced BIOS Features

This setup includes all the items of Award special enhanced features.

### Advanced Chipset Features

This setup to change the value in the chipset registers and optimize Your system's performance..

## Integrated Peripherals

This setup to specify your settings for integrated peripherals.

### Power Management Setup

Use this setting to specify your settings for power management.

### PnP / PCI Configuration

This setup appears if your system supports PnP / PCI.

#### PC Health Status

This entry display the current status of your PC...

### Frequency/Voltage Control

Use this item to specify your settings for Frequency/Voltage control.

#### Load Fail-Safe Defaults

This menu to load the BIOS default values for the minimal/stable performance of your PC

# Load Optimized Defaults

This item to load the default factory settings for BIOS for optimal system performance..

# Supervisor / User Password Setting

Change, set, or disable password. It allows you to limit access to the system and Setup, or just to Setup.

# Save & Exit Setup

Save CMOS value changes to CMOS and exit setup.

# Exit Without Saving

Abandon all CMOS value changes and exit setup.

# 6-4 STANDARD CMOS FEATURES

The items in Standard CMOS Setup Menu are divided into 10 categories. Each category includes none, one or more than one setup items. Use the arrow keys to highlight the item and then use the <PgUp> or <PgDn> keys to select the value you want in each item.

Date(mm:dd:yy)	Wed, Apr 24 2002	Item Help
Time(hh:mm:ss)	14 : 47: 30	
		Menu Level ?
? IDE Primary Master	[ST33232A]	
? IDE Primary Slave	[ None]	Change the day, month
? IDE Secondary Master	[ None]	Year and century
? IDE Secondary Slave	[ None]	
Drive A	[ 1.44M, 3.5 in. ]	
Drive B	[ None]	
Video	[EGA/VGA]	
Halt On	[ All , But Disk/Key]	
Base Memory	640K	
Extended Memory	228352K	
Total Memory	229376K	

#### Date

To assign the system date, the format is "mm:dd:yy". The input range for the Month is 1-12. Rang for Date is 1-31. Rang for Year is 1994-2099. System BIOS will calculate the day of the week automatically.

#### Time

The time format is <hour> <minute> <second>. The time is calculated based on the 24-hour military-time clock. For example, 1 p.m. is 13:00:00.

 IDE Primary Master/Slave /Secondary Master/Slave Press PgUp/<+> or PgDn/<-> to select the hard disk drive type. The Specification of hard disk drive will show up on the right hand according To your selection.

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility IDE Primary Master			
IDE HDD Auto Detection	[Press Enter]	Item Help	
IDE Primary Master Access Mode	[Auto] [Auto]	Menu Level ? ?	
Capacity	10263MB	To auto-detect the HDD's size, head on This channel	
Cylinder Head	19885 16		
Precomp	0 19884		
LandingZone Sector	63		
-			
:Move Enter:Select F5: Previous Values	√- /PU/PD: Value F10: Save F6: Fail-Safe Defaults	ESC :Exit F1:General Help F7: Optimized Defaults	

<u>Access Mode</u> The settings are Auto, CHS, LBA and Large.

<u>Capacity</u> The formatted size of the storage device.

<u>Cylinder</u> Number of cylinders. Head Number of heads.

<u>Precomp</u> Write precompensation.

<u>Landing Zone</u> Cylinder location of the landing zone.

Sector Number of sectors.

Drive A Type / Drive B Type
 The category identifies the types of have been installed in the computer.

## Video

The category selects the type of video adapter used for the primary system monitor. Although secondary monitors are supported, you do not have to select the type in Setup.

EGA/VGA	Enhanced Graphics Adapter/Video Graphics Array. For EGA, VGA, SEGA, SVGA or PGA monitor adapters.
CGA 40	Color Graphics Adapter, power up in 40 column mode.
CGA 80	Color Graphics Adapter, power up in 80 column mode.
MONO	Monochrome adapter include high resolution mono adapters.

# • Halt On

This function allows the system to halt when an error is detected during Power-On Self-Test.

No errors	Whenever the BIOS detects a non-fatal error the system Would be stopped and you will be prompted.
All errors	The system boot will not be stopped whenever any error Detected.
All, But Keyboard	The system boot will not stop for a keyboard error but it will stop for all other errors.
All, But Diskette	The system boot will not stop for a disk error but it will Stop for all other errors.
All, But Disk/Key	The system boot will not stop for a keyboard or disk Error but it will stop for all other errors.

### 6-5 ADVANCED BIOS FEATURES

This section allows you to configure your system for basic operation. You can select the system's default speed, boot-up sequence, shadowing, keyboard operation and security.

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Advanced BIOS Features			
Virus Warning	[Disabled]	Item Help	
CPU Internal Cache	[Enabled]		
External Cache	[Enabled]	Menu Level ?	
CPU L2 Cache ECC Checking	[Enabled]		
Quick Power On Self Test	[Enabled]	Allows you to choose	
First Boot Device	[Floppy]	The VIRUS warning	
Second Boot Device	[HDD-0]	Feature for IDE Hard	
Third Boot Device	[LS120]	Disk boot sector	
Boot Other Device	[Enabled]	Protection. If this	
Swap Floppy Drive	[Disabled]	Function is enabled	
Boot Up Floppy Seek	[Disabled]	and someone attempt to	
Boot Up NumLock Status	[On]	write data into this	
Gate A20 Option	[Fast]	area , BIOS will show	
Typematic Rate Setting	[Disabled]	a warning message on	
x Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec)	6	Screen and alarm beep	
x Typematic Delay (Msec)	250		
Security Option	[Setup]		
OS Select For DRAM > 64MB	[Non-OS2]		
Video BIOS Shadow	[Enabled]		
:Move Enter:Select -/- /PU/P	D:Value F10:Save	ESC :Exit F1:General Help	
F5: Previous Values F6: Fai	I-Safe Defaults	F7: Optimized Defaults	

# Virus Warning

When this function is enabled, the BIOS monitor the boot sector and partition table of the hard disk drive for any attempt at modification. If an attempt is made, the BIOS will halt the system and then display an error message. Afterwards, if necessary, you can run an anti-virus program to locate and remove the problem before any damage is done. Many disk diagnostic programs will attempt to access the boot sector table, which can cause the above warning message. If you run such a program, we recommend that you first disable the Virus Warning function beforehand. The default value is disabled.

#### CPU Internal Cache

This field configures the CPU internal cache (L1 cache). The default value is enabled.

#### External Cache

This field configures the system's external cache (L2 cache). The default value is enabled.

# CPU L2 Cache ECC Checking

This field specifies whether the CPU L2 cache supports ECC or not. The default value is enabled.

#### Quick Power On Self Test

This category speeds up Power On Self Test (POST) after you power up the computer. If it is set to Enable, BIOS will shorten or skip some check items during POST.

#### First Boot Device

This option allows user to assign first boot of the system. Available options are A, C, D, E, F, CD-ROM, LAN, SCSI and LS120/ZIP100.

#### Second Boot Device

This option allows user to assign second boot of the system. Available options are A, C, D, E, F, CD-ROM, LAN, SCSI and LS120/ZIP100.

#### Third Boot Device

This option allows user to assign third boot of the system. Available options are A, C, D, E, F, CD-ROM, LAN, SCSI and LS120/ZIP100.

#### Boot Other Device

This option allows user to other Device, you can select Enabled or Disabled.

# Swap Floppy Drive

When enabled, physical drive A will be assigned to logical drive B, and physical drive B will be assigned to logical drive A.

# Boot Up Floppy Seek

The system will detect and verify operation of the floppy drive type.

# Boot Up NumLock Status

The option allows the <NumLock> key to be activated after system boot up.

### Gate A20 Option

This item allows you to select how the gate A20 is handled. The gate A20 is a device used to address memory above 1 Mbytes. Initially, the gate A20 was handled via a pin on the keyboard. Today, even keyboards still provide this support, it is more common and much faster for the system chipset to provide gate A20 support.

# Typematic Rate Setting

This item determines if the typematic rate is to be used. When disabled, continually holding down a key on your keyboard will generate only one instance. In other words, the BIOS will only report that the key is down. When the typematic rate is enabled, the BIOS will report as before, but it will then wait a moment, and, if the key is still down, it will begin to report that the key has been depressed repeatedly. For example, you would use such a feature to accelerate cursor movements with the arrow keys.

# Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec)

Use this option to set the rate at which a character keeps repeating while you hold down a key.

# Typematic Delay (Msec)

When the typematic rate is enabled, this selection allows you to select the delay between when the key was first depressed and the acceleration begins.

# Security Option

You can select whether the password is required every time the system boots or only when you enter the Setup. You can assign "Supervisor Password" and "User Password" in the main CMOS Setup Utility Screen.

#### OS Select for DRAM > 64

If you are using OS/2 operating system and installed memory is larger than 64MB. You need to have the setting in the enable mode.

#### Video BIOS Shadow

Video shadow copies BIOS code from slower ROM to faster RAM. BIOS can then execute from RAM.

C8000 - CBFFF Shadow/DC000 - DFFFF Shadow
 Optional firmware will be copied from ROM to RAM. When this option is enabled.

### 6-6 ADVANCED CHIPSET FEATURES

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Advanced Chipset Features			
DRAM Timing By SPD	[Enabled]	Item Help	
x DRAM Clock	Host CLK		
x SDRAM Cycle Length	3	Menu Level ?	
x Bank Interleave	Disabled		
Memory Hole	[Disabled]		
P2C/C2P Concurrency	[Enabled]		
System BIOS Cacheable	[Disabled]		
Video RAM Cacheable	[Disabled]		
Frame Buffer Size	[32M]		
AGP Aperture Size	[64M]		
AGP-4X Mode	[Enabled]		
AGP Driving Control	[Auto]		
x AGP Driving Value	DA		
Panel Type	[00]		
<b>Boot Device Select</b>	[Auto]		
OnChip USB	[Enabled]		
USB Keyboard Support	and the control of th		
OnChip Sound	[Auto]		
CPU to PCI Write Buffer	[Enabled]		
:Move Enter:Select F5: Previous Values	√- /PU/PD: Value F10: Save  F6: Fail-Safe Defaults	ESC :Exit F1:General Help F7: Optimized Defaults	

Note: Change these settings only if you are familiar with the chipset.

# DRAM Timing by SPD

Selects whether DRAM timing is configured by reading the contents of the SPD (Serial Presence Detect) device on the DRAM module. Setting to Enabled makes both <u>DRAM Cycle Length</u> and <u>DRAM Clock</u> automatically Determined by BIOS according the configurations on the SPD.

#### DRAM Clock

The chipset supports synchronous and asynchronous mode between host clock and DRAM clock frequency. The settings are:

Host CLK The DRAM clock will be equal to the Host Clock.

HCLK-33M The DRAM clock will be equal to the Host Clock minus

33MHz, For example, if the Host Clock is 133MHz, the

DRAM clock will be 100MHz.

HCLK+33M The DRAM clock will be equal to the Host Clock plus

33MHz, For example, if the Host Clock is 100MHz, the

DRAM clock will be 133MHz.

### SDRAM Cycle Length

The option controls the CAS latency, which determines the timing delay before SDRAM starts a read command after receiving it. Settings are 2 and 3 (clock cycles). 2 increases system performance while 3 provides more stable system performance..

## Memory Hole

In order to improve performance, certain space in memory can be reserved For ISA cards, This memory must be mapped into the memory space Below 16MB. When this area is reserved, it cannot be cached. The settings Are Enabled and Disabled (default).

# • P2C/C2P Concurrency

This field enables or disables the PCI to CPU and CPU to PCI concurrency Feature, which allows synchronous data transmission from PCI to CPU and vice versa. Selecting the default Enabled will increase system performance.

## System BIOS Cacheable

System BIOS ROM at F000h-F0000h is always copied to RAM for faster Execution. Selecting Enabled allows the contents of F0000h RAM memory Segment to be written to and read from cache memory, resulting in better System performance. However, if any program writes to this memory area, A system error may result.

The settings are Enabled and Disabled (default).

### Video RAM Cacheable

The field allows the caching of video memory, resulting in increased system Performance. Settings are Enabled and Disabled (default).

### Frame Buffer Size

Frame Buffer is the video memory that stores data for video display (frame). This field is used to determine the memory size for Frame Buffer. Larger Frame buffer size increases video performance.

Setting are 2M, 4M and 8M (default).

# AGP Aperture Size

Select the size of the Accelerated Graphics Port(AGP) aperture. Aperture Is a portion of the PCI memory address range dedicated for graphics memory Address space. Host cycles that hit the aperture range are forwarded to the AGP Without any translation. Options are 4M, 8M, 16M, 32M, 64M and 128M.

## Panel Type

This item is select LCD Panel type.

Panel Type	Support Function
[00]	640 x 480 TFT
[01]	800 X 600 TFT
[02]	1024 X 768 TFT 2pixel/clk at 32MHz
[03]	1280 x 1024 TFT
[04]	640 X 480 DSTN
[05]	800 X 600 DSTN
[06]	1024 X 768 DSTN
[07]	1024 X 768 TFT 1pixel/clk at 65MHz
[80]	640 x 480 TFT
[09]	800 X 600 TFT
[0A]	1024 X 768 TFT
[0B]	1280 X 1024 TFT
[0C]	1400x1050 TFT 2pixel/clk at 54Mhz
[0D]	800 X 600 DSTN
[0E]	1024 X 768 DSTN
[0F]	1280 X 1024 DSTN

#### Boot Device Select

This item is select Boot Device. The Default is "Auto"

# OnChip USB

This is used to enable or disable the USB ports. Settings are Enabled and Disabled. The default is Enabled...

# USB Keyboard Support

Set to Enabled if you need to use an USB keyboard in the operating system that does not support or have any USB driver installed, such as DOS and SCO Unix. Default is Disabled.

# OnChip Sound

Auto allows the mainboard to detect whether an audio device is used. If The device is detected, the onboard audio controller will be enabled; if Not, the controller is disabled. Disabled the controller if you want to use other controller cards to connect an audio device. Settings are Auto (default) and Disabled..

### Memory Hole At 15M-16M

Enabling this feature reserves 15MB to 16MB memory address space to ISA Expansion cards that specifically require this setting. This makes the memory from 15MB and up unavailable to the system. Expansion cards can only access memory up to 16MB.

#### Passive Release

This function is used to meet the latency of the ISA bus master. Try to enable or disable it, if you have ISA card compatibility problem.

# Delayed Transaction

This function is used to meet the latency of PCI cycles to from ISA bus. Try to enable or disable it, if you have ISA card compatibility problem.

# AGP Aperture Size (MB)

Choose 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256MB. Memory-mapped, graphics data structure can reside in the Graphics Aperture.

# 6-7 INTEGRATED PERIPHERALS SETUP

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Integrated Peripherals			
OnChip IDE Channel	0	[Enabled]	Item Help
OnChip IDE Channel	1	[Enabled]	
IDE Prefetch Mode		[Enabled]	Menu Level ?
Primary Master	PIO	[Auto]	
Primary Slav	PIO	[Auto]	
Secondary Master	PIO	[Auto]	
Secondary Slave	PIO	[Auto]	
Primary Master	UDMA	[Auto]	
Primary Slav	UDMA	[Auto]	
Secondary Master	UDMA	[Auto]	
Secondary Slave	UDMA	[Auto]	
Init Display First		[PCI Slot]	
IDE HDD Block Mode		[Enabled]	
Onboard FDD Controller		[Enabled]	
Onboard Serial Port		[3F8/IRQ4]	
Onboard Serial Port	2	[2F8/IRQ3]	

:Move Enter:Select 4-/PU/PD:Value F10:Save ESC:Exit F1:General Help F5: Previous Values F6: Fail-Safe Defaults F7: Optimized Defaults

[Standard]

Half

No, Yes

# OnChip IDE Channel 0/1

The integrated peripheral controller contains an IDE interface with Support for two IDE channels. Choose the default value Enabled to Activate each channel separately...

#### IDE Prefetch Mode

**UART 2 Mode** 

**IR Function Duplex** 

TX,RX inverting enable

The onboard IDE drive interface support prefetching, for faster drive accesses. Set to Disabled if your primary and/or secondary add-in IDE interface does not Support prefetching.

# Primary/Secondary Master/Slave PIO:

The four fields allow you to set a PIO (Programmed Input/Output) mode For each of the four IDE devices that the onboard IDE interface supports. Modes 0~4 provide increased performance. In Auto mode, BIOS automatically determines the best mode for each IDE device.

## Primary/Secondary Master/Slave UDMA:

Ultra DMA implementation is possible only if you IDE device supports it and your operating environment contains a DMA driver. If both your hard drive and software support Ultra DMA, select Auto (default) to enable BIOS support.

# • Init Display First:

This item specifies which VGA card is your primary graphics adapter. Available options are PCI Slot and AGP. Default value is AGP..

### • IDE HDD Block Mode:

This allows your hard disk controller to use the fast block mode to transfer date To and from the hard disk drive. Block mode is also called block transfer, multiple Commands or multiple sector read/write. Enabled enables IDE controller to use block mode; Disabled allows the controller to use standard mode. Default is Enabled.

#### Onboard FDD Controller:

This is to enable or disable the onboard Floppy controller. Set to Enabled if you have A floppy disk device installed on the mainboard and want to use it.

#### Onboard Serial Port 1/2:

These items specify the base I/O port address and IRQ for the onboard Serial Port 1 (COM 1)/ Serial Port 2 (COM 2). Selecting to Auto allows BIOS to automatically determine the correct base I/O port address. Available options are Auto, 3F8/IRQ4, 2F8/IRQ3, 3E8/IRQ4, 2E8/IRQ3 and Disabled. Default is Auto. If you have ISA add-on card, the suggested configuration is an the following:

#### • UART2 Mode:

The item allows you to specify the operation mode for serial port "COM 2", Settings are:

Standard RS-232C Serial Port

**HPSIR** IrDA- compliant Serial Infrared Port.

ASKIR Amplitude Shift Keyed Infrared Port.

# • IR Function Duplex:

This filed specifies a duplex value for the IR device connected to COM2. Full-Duplex Mode permits simultaneous two-direction transmission. Half-Duplex mode permits Transmission in one direction only at a time. Settings are Half and Full. The default is Half.

### TX,RX inverting enable:

This item allows you to enable the TX, RX inverting which depends on different H/W requirement. This field is not recommended to change its default setting for avoiding any error in your system. Settings are "No, Yes" (default), "Yes, No", "Yes, Yes" and "No, No".

### Onboard Parallel port:

This specifies the base I/O port address and IRQ of the onboard Parallel Port. Settings are 378/IRQ7, 278/IRQ5, 3BC/IRQ7 and Disabled. Default Is 378/IRQ7. If you have an ISA add-on card, the suggested configuration Is as below:

**Note:** If the onboard parallel port interrupt and ISA add-on card interrupt Are in conflict, the parallel port will not work properly. Please Disable one of the devices.

#### Onboard Parallel Mode:

Select an operating mode for the parallel port. Mode options are SPP, EPP1.7. EPP1.9. ECP and ECP/EPP1.7. ECP/EPP1.9.

#### ECP Mode Use DMA:

This item specifies an DMA channel 1 or 3 for the Parallel Port when it is set to ECP or ECP+EPP mode..

# Parallel Port EPP Type:

This item selects the EPP version used by the parallel port if the port is Set to EPP or ECP+EPP mode. Settings are EPP1.7 and EPP1.9..

# Onboard Legacy Audio:

This item enables or disables the onboard audio features of the mainboard and the following audio options in the BIOS.

#### Sound Blaster:

This item turns on/off the sound blaster feature of the board. If you want to play Sound Blaster compatible games, you need to set the field to Enabled..

#### SB I/O Base Address

This item specifies the I/O Base Address for the Sound Blaster. Settings .are 220H, 240H, 260H and 280H.

#### SB IRQ Select:

This item specifies the IRQ for the Sound Blaster. Settings are IRQ5, IRQ7, IRQ9 and IRQ10.

#### • SB DMA Select

This item specifies the DMA channel for the Sound Blaster. Settings are DMA 1, DMA 2, DMA 3, and DMA 0.

#### MPU-401

The field enables or disables the MPU-401 interface (the Yamaha Sound Blaster mode).

#### MPU-401 I/O Address:

This item selects the base I/O port address for the MPU-401 interface. Settings are 330-333H, 300-303 and 310-313...

# 6-8 POWER MANAGEMENT SETUP

# Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Power Management Setup

	ACPI function	[Enabled]	Item Help
?	Power Management	[ Press Enabled]	Menu Level ?
	PM Control by APM Video Off Option	[Yes] [Suspend -> Off]	Wellu Level !
	Video Off Option Video Off Method	[V/H SYNC+Blank]	
	MODEM Use IRQ	[3]	
	Soft-Off by PWRBTN	[Instant-Off]	
?	Wake Up Events	[Press Enter]	
	:Move Enter:Select		FSC : Evit F1: General Heln

:Move Enter:Select 4- /PU/PD:Value F10:Save ESC :Exit F1:General Help F5: Previous Values F6: Fail-Safe Defaults F7: Optimized Defaults

#### ACPI Function

This item is to activate the ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Management Interface) Function. If your operating system is ACPI-aware, Such as Windows 98 SE/2000/ME, select Enabled. Settings are Enabled and Disabled. Default is Enabled.

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Power Management			
Power Management	[User Define]	Item Help	
HDD Power Down	[Disable]		
Doze Mode	[Disable]	Menu Level ? ?	
Suspend Mode	[Disablef]		
:Move Enter:Select	√- /PU/PD:Value F10:Save	ESC :Exit F1:General Help	
F5: Previous Values	F6: Fail-Safe Defaults	F7: Optimized Defaults	

# Power Management

This item allows you to select the type (or degree) of power saving and it is directly related to the following modes:

There are three selections for Power management, four of which have fixed mode settings.

	The system operates in Normal conditions (Non-GREEN), and
	the Power Management function is disabled.
Max. saving	Maximum Power Management. Doze Mode = 10 sec,
	Suspend Mode = 10 sec, and HDD Power Down= Disabled.
Min. saving	Minimum Power Management. Doze Mode = 1 hour,
	Suspend Mode = 1 hour, and HDD Power Down= Disabled.
User define	Allow end users to configure each mode separately.
	Each of the ranges are from 1 min. to 1 hour except for HDD
	Power Down which ranges from 1 min to 15 min

#### HDD Power Down

If HDD activity is not detected for the length of time specified in this field, The hard disk drive will be powered down while all other devices remain active. Settings are Disable and 1 through 15 Min.

#### Doze Mode

If System activity is not detected for the length of time specified in this Field, the CPU clock will run at slower speed while other devices still run at full speed. Settings are Disable, 1Min, 2 Min, 4 Min, 6 Min, 8Min, 10 Min, 20 Min, 30 Min, 40 Min and 1 Hour..

# Suspend Mode

If system activity is not detected for the length of time specified in this Field, all devices except CPU will be shut off. Settings are Disable, . 1Min, 2 Min, 4 Min, 6 Min, 8Min, 10 Min, 20 Min, 30 Min, 40 Min and 1 Hour.

### PM Control by APM

Setting to Yes will activate an Advanced Power Management (APM) Device to enhance Max Saving mode and stop CPU internal clock. Settings are Yes and No. Default is Yes.

### Video Off Option

The settings are Always On, Suspend and All Modes, This option is for choosing the setting in which the monitor will turn off.

Always On Always turn on.

Suspend  $\rightarrow$  Off During Suspend mode, the monitor will be turn off.

All Mode → Off The monitor is turned off during Doze, Standby or Suspend

Mode.

#### Video Off Method

This determines the manner in which the monitor is blanked.

V/H SYNC+Blank	This selection will cause the system to turn off the Vertical and horizontal synchronization ports and Write blanks to the video buffer.
Blank Screen	This option only writes blanks to the video buffer
DPMS Support	Initial display power management signaling

#### MODEM Use IRQ

Name the interrupt request (IRQ) line assigned to the modem(if any) on Your system. Activity of the selected IRQ always awakens the system. Settings are 3,4,5,7,9,10,11 and NA.

# Soft-Off by PWRBTN

This feature allows users to configure the power button as a normal Power on/off button or a soft-off button. Setting are:

Instant-Off	The power button functions as a normal power –on/ -off button.
Delay 4 Sec.	Pressing the power button for more than 4 seconds Will place the system in a very low-power-usage State (Soft-Off state), with only enough circuitry receiving power to detect power button activity or Wake Up On LAN/Ring activity.

Default is Instant-Off.

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility  Wake Up Events		
VGA LPT & COM	[OFF] [LPT/COM]	Item Help
	[ON] [OFF] [Disabled] [Enabled]	Menu Level ? ?
RTC Alarm Resume X Data (of Month) X Resume Time (hh:mm:ss	[Disabled] 0 s) 0 : 0 : 0	
Primary INTR ? IRQs Activity Monitoring	[ON] [Press Enter]	
:Move Enter:Select + F5: Previous Values	- /PU/PD:Value F10:Save F6: Fail-Safe Defaults	ESC :Exit F1:General Help F7: Optimized Defaults

 VGA, LPT & COM, HDD & FDD, PCI Master, Wake Up On LAN, PowerOn by PCI Card, Modem Ring Resume

These items specify whether the system will be awakened from power Saving modes when activity or input signal of the specified hardware peripheral or component is detected.

Note:

To use the function of Wake Up On LAN and Modem Ring Resume, you need to install a LAN card/modem supporting Power on function.

### RTC Alarm Resume

This is to enable or disable the feature of booting up the system on a Scheduled time/date. Settings are *Enabled* and *Disabled*(default)

- Data(of Month)
   Specifies the data for RTC Alarm Resume. Settings are 0~31...
- Resume Time(hh:mm:ss)
   Specifies the time for RTC Alarm Resume. Format is <hour><minute><second>f.

#### Phoenix - AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility **IRQs Activity Monitoring** Item Help (COM 2) IRQ3 Enabled (COM1) [Enabled] IRQ4 Menu Level??? (LPT 2) IRQ5 [Enabled] (Floppy Disk) IRQ6 [Enabled] IRQ7 (LPT1) [Enabled] (RTC Alarm) IRQ8 [Enabled] IRQ9 (IRQ2 Redir) [Disabled] IRQ10 (Reserved) [Disabled] IRQ11 (Reserved) [Disabled] IRQ12 (PS/2 Mouse) [Enabled] (Coprocessor) IRQ13 [Enabled] IRQ14 (Hard Disk) [Enabled] IRQ15 (Reserved) [Disabled]

### • IRQ [3-15]

:Move

F5: Previous Values

**Enter:Select** 

Enables or disables the monitoring of the specified IRQ line. If set to Enabled, the activity of the specified IRQ line will prevent the system from entering power saving modes or awaken it from power saving modes.

F6: Fail-Safe Defaults

F10:Save

**ESC: Exit F1: General Help** 

F7: Optimized Defaults

√- /PU/PD: Value

Note: IRQ (Interrupt Request) line are system resources allocated to I/O devices. When an I/O device needs to gain attention of the operating system, it signals this by causing an IRQ to occur. After receiving the signal, when the operating system is ready, the system will interrupt itself and perform the service required by the I/O device.

### 6-9 PNP/PCI CONFIGURATION SETUP

This section describes about configuring the PCI bus system. PCI (Personal Computer Interconnect) is a bus standard which allows I/O devices to operate at the speed near to the speed which is the CPU itself uses when communicating with its own special components. This section covers some very technical item and it is strongly recommended that only experienced users should make any changes to the default settings.

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility PnP/PCI Configurations		
PNP OS Installed Reset Configuration Data	[No] [Disabled]	Item Help  Menu Level ?
Resources Controlled By X IRQ Resources X DMA Resources  PCI/VGA Palette Snoop Assign IRQ For VGA Assign IRQ For USB	[Auto (ESCD)] Press Enter Press Enter  [Disabled] [Enabled] [Enabled]	Select Yes if you are Using a Plug and Play Capable operating System Select No if You need the BIOS to Configure non-boot devices
:Move Enter:Select F5: Previous Values	+/- /PU/PD:Value F10:Save F6: Fail-Safe Defaults	ESC :Exit F1:General Help F7: Optimized Defaults

#### PNP OS Installed

When set to YES, BIOS will only initialize the PnP cards used for booting (VGA, IDE, SCSI). The rest of the cards will be initialized by the PnP operating system like Windows 95 or 98. When set NO, BIOS will initialize all the PnP cards. So, select Yes if the operating system is Plug & Play aware.

### Reset Configuration Data

The ESCD (Extended System Configuration Data) is a method that the BIOS uses to store resource information for both PNP and non PNP Devices in a bit string format. When Enabled, the system will rebuild ESCD and you will see the message "ESCD Update Successfully" on Boot up.

### Resources Controlled By

If select Auto (ESCD), BIOS will automatically configure all the boot and PnP. (Plug & Play) compatible devices and assigns system resources like IRQ to these devices. However, this feature means absolutely nothing unless you are using a Plug and Play operating system such as Windows 95/98. If you want to configure by yourself, select Manual. Default is Auto(ESCD).

### IRQ/DMA Resources

The items are adjustable only when Resources Controlled By is set to Manual. Press<Enter> and you will enter the sub-menu of the items. IRQ Resources & DMA Resources list IRQ 3/4/5/7/9/10/11/12/14/15 and DMA 0/1/3/5/6/7 for users to set each IRQ/DMA a type depending on the type of device using the IRQ/DMA. Settings are:

PCI/ISA PnP For Plug & Play compatible devices designed for PCI or ISA bus architecture.

Legacy ISA For devices compliant with the PC AT bus specification, Requiring a specific interrupt.

### PCI/VGA Palette Snoop

When set to Enabled, multiple VGA devices operating on different buses Can handle data from the CPU on each set of palette registers on every Video device. Bit 5 of the command register in the PCI device configuration Space is the VGA palette Snoop bit(0 is disabled). For example, if there are two VGA devices in the computer (one PCI and one ISA) and the:

VGA Palette	Action
<b>Snoop Bit Setting</b>	
Disabled	Data read or written by the CPU is only directed to the PCI VGA device's palette registers.
Enabled	Data read or written by the CPU is directed to both the PCI VGA device's palette registers and the ISA VGA device's palette registers, permitting the palette Registers of both VGA devices to be indentical.

The setting must be set to *Enabled* if any ISA adapter card installed in the System requires VGA palette snooping. The Setup and BIOS default values are *Disabled*.

# Assign IRQ For VGA/USB Set to Enabled allows BIOS to assign an IRQ to VGA card/USB device. Choose Disabled if you want to release the IRQ. Default is Enabled.

### 6-10 PC HEALTH STATUS

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility PC Health Status		
Current CPU Temp	<b>0</b> ? / 32?	Item Help
Current System Temp	<b>33</b> ? / 91?	
Current CPUFAN1 Speed		Menu Level ?
Current CPUFAN2 Speed		
Vcore	1.25V	
2.5V	2.54V	
3.3V	3.38V	
5V 12V	5.17V 12.60V	
120	12.00 V	
:Move Enter:Select F5: Previous Values	+/- /PU/PD:Value F10:Save F6: Fail-Safe Defaults	ESC :Exit F1:General Help F7: Optimized Defaults

 Current CPU Temp; Current System Temp; Current CPUFAN1,2 Speed; Vcore, 2.5V/3.3V/5V/12V

This item display the current status of all of the monitored hardware devices/components such as CPU voltage, temperatures and all fans's speed.

### 6-11 FREQUENCY/VOLTAGE CONTROL

Phoenix – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility Frequency/Voltage Control		
Auto Detect DIMM/PCI CII CPU Host Clock (CPU/PC		Item Help
		Menu Level ?
:Move Enter:Select F5: Previous Values	+/- /PU/PD:Value F10:Save F6: Fail-Safe Defaults	ESC :Exit F1:General Help F7: Optimized Defaults

Warning:

Over-clocking is not guaranteed. Users must have Substantial knowledge of proper CPU relative to Adjusting CPU speeds. Over-clocking should be done Only by experienced engineers who conduct tests.

### Auto Detect DIMM/PCI Clk

Use this item to enable or disable the feature of auto detecting the clock Frequency of the installed DRAM DIMM and PCI cards, Settings are Enabled (default) and Disabled.

### CPU Host Clock (CPU/PCI)

This item specifies the clock frequency of CPU host bus (FSB) and PCI bus And provides a method for end users to overclock the processor accordingly. If the item shows Default, the clock frequency will use the default value for Both the CPU host bus and PCI bus.

### 6-12 LOAD FAIL-SAFE/OPTIMIZED DEFAULTDS

The two options on the main menu allow users to restore all of the BIOS Settings to the default Fail-Safe or Optimized values. The Optimized Defaults Are the defaults values set by the IPC manufacture specifically for the optimal Performance of the IPC. The Fail-Safe Defaults are the default values set by the BIOS vendor for the stable system performance.

When you select Load Fail-Safe Defaults, a message as below appears:

Phoenix- AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility		
<ul> <li>? Standard CMOS Features</li> <li>? Advanced BIOS Features</li> <li>? Advanced Chipset Features</li> <li>? Integrated Peripherals</li> <li>? Power Management Setup</li> </ul>	? Frequency/Voltage Control Load Fail-Safe Defaults Load Optimized Defaults Set Supervisor Password Set User Password	
<ul><li>? PnP/PCI Configurations</li><li>? PC Health Status</li></ul>	Save & Exit Setup  Exit Without Saving	
Esc : Quit : Select Item F10 : Save & Exit Setup (Shift) F2 : Change Color  Time, Date, Hard Disk Type		

Pressing Y loads the BIOS default values for the most stable, minimal system. Performance.

### 6-13 SUPERVISOR/USER PASSWORD SETTING

You can set either supervisor or user password, or both of them. The difference between them are: 'supervisor password' can enter and change the options of the setup menus and 'user password' just can enter but do not have the right to change the options of the setup menus.

When you select this function, the following message will appear at the center of the screen to assist you in creating a password.

### **ENTER PASSWORD:**

Type the password, up to eight characters in length, and press <Enter>. The password typed now will clear any previously entered password from CMOS memory. You will be asked to confirm the password. Type the password again and press <Enter>. You may also press <Esc> to abort the selection and not enter a password.

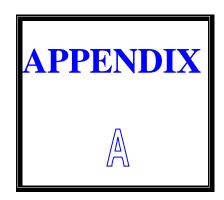
To disable a password, just press <Enter> when you are prompted to enter the password. A message will confirm the password will be disabled. Once the password is disabled, the system will boot and you can enter Setup freely.

### PASSWORD DISABLED.

When a password has been enabled, you will be prompted to enter it every time you try to enter Setup. This prevents an unauthorized person from changing any part of your system configuration.

Additionally, when a password is enabled, you can also require the BIOS to request a password every time your system is rebooted. This would prevent unauthorized use of your computer.

You determine when the password is required within the BIOS Features Setup Menu and its Security option. If the Security option is set to "System", the password will be required both at boot and at entry to Setup. If set to "Setup", prompting only occurs when trying to enter Setup.



# TECHNICAL SUMMARY

THIS SECTION SHOWS YOU THE MAPES CONCISELY.

**SECTIONS INCLUDE:** 

- \* INTERRUPT MAP
- \* TIMER & DMA CHANNELS MAP
- \* RTC & CMOS RAM MAP
- \* I/O & MEMORY MAP

### **A-1 INTERRUPT MAP**

IRQ	ASSIGNMENT
0	System TIMER interrupt from TIMER-0
1	Keyboard output buffer full
2	Cascade for IRQ 8-15
3	Serial port 2
4	Serial port 1
5	Parallel port 2
6	Floppy Disk adapter
7	Parallel port 1
8	RTC clock
9	Available
10	Available
11	Available
12	Available
13	Math coprocessor
14	Hard Disk adapter
15	Available

### A-2 TIMER & DMA CHANNELS MAP

# Timer Channel Map

<b>Timer Channel</b>	Assignment
0	System timer interrupt
1	DRAM Refresh request
2	Speaker tone generator

### DMA Channel Map

DMA Channel	Assignment
0	Available
1	IBM SDLC
2	Floppy Disk adapter
3	Channel-3 Available
4	Cascade for DMA controller 1
5	Available
6	Available
7	Available

# A-3 RTC & CMOS RAM MAP

CODE	ASSIGNMENT
00	Seconds
01	Second alarm
02	Minutes
03	Minutes alarm
04	Hours
05	Hours alarm
06	Day of week
07	Day of month
08	Month
09	Year
0A	Status register A
0B	Status register B
0C	Status register C
0D	Status register D
0E	Diagnostic status byte
0F	Shutdown byte
10	Floppy Disk drive type byte
11	Reserve
12	Hard Disk type byte
13	Reserve
14	Equipment byte
15	Base memory low byte
16	Base memory high byte
17	Extension memory low byte
18	Extension memory high byte
30	Reserved for extension memory low byte
31	Reserved for extension memory high byte
32	Date Century byte
33	Information Flag
34-3F	Reserve
40-7F	Reserved for Chipset Setting Data

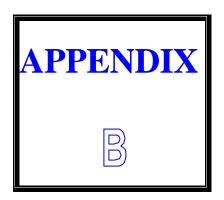
# A-4 I/O & MEMORY MAP

### Memory Map

MEMORY MAP	ASSIGNMENT
0000000-009FFFF	System memory used by DOS and application
00A0000-00BFFFF	Display buffer memory for VGA/EGA/CGA/MONO Adapter
00C0000-00DFFFF	Reserved for I/O device BIOS ROM or RAM buffer.
00E0000-00EFFFF	Reserved for PCI device ROM
00F0000-00FFFF	System BIOS ROM
0100000-BFFFFF	System extension memory

# I/O Map

I/O MAP	ASSIGNMENT
000-01F	DMA controller (Master)
020-021	Interrupt controller (Master)
022-023	Chipset controller registers I/O ports.
040-05F	Timer control registers.
060-06F	Keyboard interface controller (8042)
070-07F	RTC ports & CMOS I/O ports
080-09F	DMA register
0A0-0BF	Interrupt controller (Slave)
0C0-0DF	DMA controller (Slave)
0F0-0FF	Math coprocessor
1F0-1F8	Hard Disk controller
278-27F	Parallel port-2
2B0-2DF	Graphics adapter controller
2F8-2FF	Serial port-2
360-36F	Net work ports
378-37F	Parallel port-1
3B0-3BF	Monochrome & Printer adapter
3C0-3CF	EGA adapter
3D0-3DF	CGA adapter
3F0-3F7	Floppy disk controller
3F8-3FF	Serial port-1



# TROUBLE SHOOTING

THIS SECTION SHOWS THE ERRORS MAY OCCUR WHEN YOU OPERATE THE SYSTEM, ALSO GIVES YOU THE SUGGESTIONS ON SOLVING THE PROBLEMS.

### **SECTIONS INCLUDE:**

- \* TROUBLE SHOOTING POST MESSAGE
- \* TROUBLE SHOOTING POST BEEP
- \* TROUBLE SHOOTING POST CODE

### **B-1 TROUBLE SHOOTING POST MESSAGES**

During the Power On Self Test (POST), if the BIOS detects an error requiring you to do something to fix, it will either sound a beep code or display a message. If a message is displayed, it will be accompanied by:

PRESS F1 TO CONTINUE, CTRL-ALT-ESC OR DEL TO ENTER SETUP

### **B-2 TROUBLE SHOOTING POST BEEP**

Currently there are two kind of beep codes in BIOS.

The one code indicates that a video error has occurred and the BIOS cannot initialize the video screen to display any additional information. This beep code consists of a single long beep followed by three short beeps. The other code indicates that your DRAM error has occurred. This beep code consists of a single long beep repeatedly.

### Error Messages

One or more error messages may be displayed if the BIOS detects an error during the POST. This list includes messages for both the ISA and the EISA BIOS.

- CMOS BATTERY HAS FAILED
   CMOS battery is no longer functional. It should be replaced.
- CMOS CHECKSUM ERROR

Checksum of CMOS is incorrect. This can indicate that CMOS has become corrupt. This error may have been caused by a weak battery. Check the battery and replace if necessary.

- DISKBOOT FAILURE, INSERT SYSTEM DISK AND PRESS ENTER No boot device was found. This could mean that either a boot drive was not detected or the drive does not contain proper system boot files. Insert a system disk into Drive A: and press <Enter>. If you assumed the system would boot from the hard drive, make sure the controller is inserted correctly and all cables are properly attached. Also be sure that the disk is formatted as a boot device. Then reboot the system.
- DISKETTE DRIVES OR TYPES MISMATCH ERROR RUN SETUP Type of diskette drive installed in the system is different from the CMOS definition. Run Setup to reconfigure the drive type correctly.

### DISPLAY SWITCH IS SET INCORRECTLY

Display switch on the motherboard can be set to either monochrome or color. This indicates the switch is set to a different setting than indicated in Setup. Determine which setting is correct, and then turn off the selection.

- DISPLAY TYPE HAS CHANGED SINCE LAST BOOT
   Since last power off the system, the display adapter has been changed.
   You must configure the system for the new display type.
- ERROR ENCOUNTERED INITIALIZING HARD DRIVE
   Hard drive cannot be initialized. Be sure the adapter is installed correctly
   and all cables are correctly and firmly attached. Also be sure the correct
   hard drive type is selected in Setup.
- ERROR INITIALIZING HARD DISK CONTROLLER
   Cannot initialize controller. Make sure the card is correctly and firmly installed in the bus. Be sure the correct hard drive type is selected in Setup. Also check if any jumper needs to be set correctly on the hard drive.
- FLOPPY DISK CNTRLR ERROR OR NO CNTRLR PRESENT
   Cannot find or initialize the floppy drive controller. Make sure the controller is installed correctly and firmly. If there are no floppy drives installed, be sure the Diskette Drive selection in Setup is set to NONE.
- Invalid EISA Configuration
   PLEASE RUN EISA CONFIGURATION UTILITY. The non-volatile memory containing EISA configuration information was programmed incorrectly or has become corrupt. Re-run EISA configuration utility to correctly program the memory.

NOTE: When this error appears, the system will boot in ISA mode, which allows you to run the EISA Configuration Utility.

- KEYBOARD ERROR OR NO KEYBOARD PRESENT Cannot initialize the keyboard. Make sure the keyboard is attached correctly and no keys are being pressed during the boot. If you are purposely configure the system without a keyboard, set the error halt condition in Setup to HALT ON ALL, BUT KEYBOARD. This will cause the BIOS to ignore the missing keyboard and continue the boot.
- MEMORY ADDRESS ERROR AT ...
   Indicates a memory address error at a specific location. You can use this location along with the memory map for your system to find and replace the bad memory chips.
- MEMORY PARITY ERROR AT ...
   Indicates a memory parity error at a specific location. You can use this location along with the memory map for your system to find and replace the bad memory chips.

#### MEMORY SIZE HAS CHANGED SINCE LAST BOOT

Memory has been added or removed since the last boot. In EISA mode, use Configuration Utility to reconfigure the memory configuration. In ISA mode, enter Setup and enter the new memory size in the memory fields.

### MEMORY VERIFY ERROR AT ...

Indicates an error verifying a value already written to memory. Use the location along with your system's memory map to locate the bad chip.

### OFFENDING ADDRESS NOT FOUND

This message is used in conjunction with the I/O CHANNEL CHECK and RAM PARITY ERROR messages when the segment that has caused the problem which cannot be isolated.

### • OFFENDING SEGMENT:

This message is used in conjunction with the I/O CHANNEL CHECK and RAM PARITY ERROR messages when the segment that has caused the problem which has been isolated.

### PRESS A KEY TO REBOOT

This will be displayed at the bottom screen when an error occurs that requires you to reboot. Press any key and the system will reboot.

### • PRESS F1 TO DISABLE NMI, F2 TO REBOOT

When BIOS detects a Non-maskable Interrupt condition during boot, this will allow you to disable the NMI and continue to boot, or you can reboot the system with the NMI enabled.

- RAM PARITY ERROR CHECKING FOR SEGMENT ...
   Indicates a parity error in Random Access Memory.
- SYSTEM HALTED, (CTRL-ALT-DEL) TO REBOOT ... Indicates the present boot attempt has been aborted and the system must be rebooted. Press and hold down the CTRL and ALT keys and press DEL.

### **B-3** TROUBLE SHOOTING FOR POST CODES

NOTE: EISA POST codes are typically output to port address 300h. ISA POST codes are output to port address 80h.

POST	Name	Description
(hex)		2000
CO	Turn Off Chipset Cache	OEM Specific - Cache control
1	Processor Test 1	Processor Status (1 FLAG) Verification.
		Tests the following processor status flags
		Carry, zero, sign, overflow. The BIOS will
		set Each of these flags, verify they are set
		, then Turn each flag off and verify it is off.
2	Processor Test 2	Read/Write/Verify all CPU registers except
		SS, SP, and BP with data pattern FF and 00.
3	Initialize Chips	Disable NMI, PIE, AIE, UEI, SQWV. Disable
		Video, parity checking, DMA. Reset math
		Coprocessor. Clear all page registers,
		CMOS shutdown byte. Initialize timer 0, 1,
		And 2, including set EISA timer to a known State. Initialize DMA controllers 0 and 1.
		Initialize interrupt controllers 0 and 1.
		Initialize EISA extended registers.
4	Test Memory Refresh	RAM must be periodically refreshed in
~	Toggle	order To keep the memory from decaying.
	loggic	This Function assures that the memory
		refresh Function is working properly.
5	Blank video,	Keyboard controller initialization.
	Initialize keyboard	<b>,</b>
6	Reserved	
7	Test CMOS Interface	Verifies CMOS is working correctly, detects
	And Battery Status	Bad battery.
BE	Chipset Default	Program chipset registers with power on
	Initialization	BIOS defaults.
C1	Memory presence test	OEM Specific-Test to size on-board
		memory
C5	Early Shadow	OEM Specific – Early Shadow enable for
		fast Boot.
C6	Cache presence test	External cache size detection
8	Setup low memory	Early chipset initialization
		Memory presence test
		OEM chipset routines
		Clear low 64K of memory
		Test first 64K memory.

9	Early Cache	Cyrix CPU initialization
	Initialization	Cache initialization
Α	Setup Interrupt Vector	Initialize first 120 interrupt vectors with
	Table	SPURIOUS_INT_HDLR and initialize INT
		00h-1Fh according to INT_TBL
В	Test CMOS RAM	Test CMOS RAM Checksum, if bad, or
	Checksum	Insert key pressed, load defaults.
С	Initialize keyboard	Detect type of keyboard controller
		(optional) Set NUM_LOCK status.
D	InitializeVideo Interface	Detect CPU clock.
		Read CMOS location 14h to find out type of
		Video in use. Detect and Initialize Video
<u> </u>	Tari Mala a Managara	Adapter.
E	Test Video Memory	Test video memory, write sign-on message
		To screen.
		Setup shadow RAM - Enable shadow According to Setup.
F	Test DMA Controller 0	BIOS checksum test. Keyboard detect and
	Test DIMA Controller 0	Initialization.
10	Test DMA Controller 1	iiitiaiizatioii.
11	Test DMA Page	Test DMA Page Registers.
l ''	Registers	Test DMA Tage Neglisters.
12-13	<u> </u>	
14	Test Timer Counter 2	Test 8254 Timer 0 Counter 2.
15	Test 8259-1 Mask Bits	Verify 8259 Channel 1 masked interrupts by
		Alternately turning off and on the interrupt
		Lines.
16	Test 8259-2 Mask Bits	Verify 8259 Channel 2 masked interrupts by
		Alternately turning off and on the interrupt
		Lines.
17	Test Stuck 8259's	Turn off interrupts then verify no interrupt
	Interrupt Bits	Mask register is on.
18	Test 8259 Interrupt	Force an interrupt and verify the interrupt
	Functionality	Occurred.
19	Test Stuck NMI Bits	Verify NMI can be cleared.
	(Parity I/O Check)	Di I ODII I I
1A		Display CPU clock.
1B-1E	Reserved	IC FIGA managed at 11
1F	Set EISA Mode	If EISA non-volatile memory checksum is
		Correct, execute EISA initialization. If not,
		Execute ISA tests an clear EISA mode flag.
		Test EISA Configuration Memory Integrity
		(checksum & communication interface).

20	Enable Slot 0	Initialize slot 0 (System Board).
21-2F	Enable Slots 1-15	Initialize slots 1 through 15.
30	Size Base and	Size base memory from 256K to 640K and
	Extended Memory	Extended memory above 1MB.
31	Test Base and	Test base memory from 256K to 640K and
	Extended Memory	Extended memory above 1MB by using
		Various patterns.
		NOTE: This will be skipped in EISA mode
		And can be "skipped" with ESC key in ISA Mode.
32	Test EISA Extended	If EISA Mode flag is set then test EISA
32	Memory	Memory found in slots initialization.
	Wichiol y	NOTE: This will be skipped in ISA mode
		and Can be "skipped" with ESC key in
		EISA Mode.
33-3B	Reserved	
3C	Setup Enabled	
3D	Initialize & Install	Detect if mouse is present, initialize
	Mouse	mouse, Install interrupt vectors.
3E	Setup Cache Controller	Initialize cache controller.
3F	Reserved	
BF	Chipset Initialization	Program chipset registers with Setup
40		Values
40	1 ::: E	Display virus protect disable or enable
41	Initialize Floppy Drive & Controller	Initialize floppy disk drive controller and Any drives.
42	Initialize Hard Drive &	Initialize hard drive controller and any
	Controller	Drives.
43	Detect & Initialize	Initialize any serial and parallel ports (also
4.4	Serial/Parallel Ports	Game port).
44	Reserved	Initializa math convegees
45	Detect & Initialize math Coprocessor	Initialize math coprocessor.
46	Reserved	
47	Reserved	
48-4D	Reserved	
4E	Manufacturing POST	Reboot if Manufacturing POST Loop pin is
	Loop or Display	Set. Otherwise display any messages (i.e.,
	Messages	Any non-fatal errors that were detected
		During POST) and enter Setup.

4F	Security Check	Ask password security (optional).
50	Write CMOS	Write all CMOS values back to RAM and Clear screen.
51	Pre-boot Enable	Enable parity checker. Enable NMI, Enable Cache before boot.
52	Initialize Option ROMs	Initialize any option ROMs present from C8000h to EFFFFh. NOTE: When FSCAN option is enabled, will Initialize from C8000h to F7FFFh.
53	Initialize Time Value	Initialize time value in 40h: BIOS area.
60	Setup Virus Protect	Setup virus protect according to Setup.
61	Set Boot Speed	Set system speed for boot.
62	Setup NumLock	Setup NumLock status according to Setup.
63	Boot Attempt	Set low stack. Boot via INT 19h.
В0	Spurious	If interrupt occurs in protected mode.
B1	Unclaimed NMI	If unmasked NMI occurs, display. Press F1 To disable NMI, F2 reboot.
E1-EF	Setup Pages	E1 - Page 1, E2 – Page 2, etc.
FF	Boot	